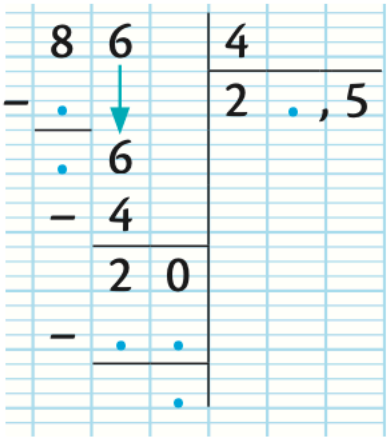
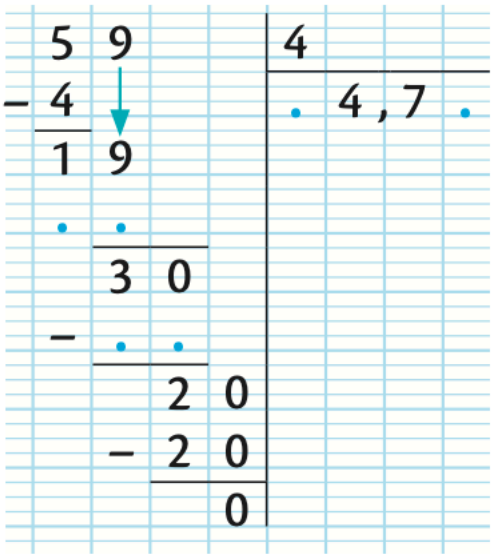
* 2

a.



b.