




LES VERBES IRREGULIERS : classement par ressemblance


| | Base verbale | Prétérit | Participe passé | Traduction |
|--|--------------|----------|-----------------|------------|
|--|--------------|----------|-----------------|------------|

| Ceux à savoir absolument | | | | |
|---|------|----------|------|------------------|
|  | Be | Was/were | Been | Être |
| | Have | Had | Had | Avoir |
| | Do | Did | Done | Faire |
| | Make | Made | Made | Faire, fabriquer |
| | Go | Went | Gone | Aller |
| | Get | Got | Got | Avoir, obtenir |

| Mes préférés : ceux qui ne changent pas | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
|  | Cut | Cut | Cut | Couper |
| | Bet | Bet | Bet | Parier |
| | Let | Let | Let | Laisser |
| | Hurt | Hurt | Hurt | Blessé |
| | Put | Put | Put | Mettre |
| | Shut | Shut | Shut | Fermer |
| | Burst | Burst | Burst | Éclater |
| | Hit | Hit | Hit | Frapper |
| | Cost | Cost | Cost | Coûter |
| | Spread | Spread | Spread | Étaler |
| | Read /i:/ | Read /e/ | Read /e/ | Lire |
| | Quit | Quit | Quit | Quitter, abandonner |

| Ceux qui aiment le 'T', normal pour des anglais ! | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------|
|  | Burn | Burnt | Burnt | Brûler |
| | Build | Built | Built | Construire |
| | Send | Sent | Sent | Envoyer |
| | Spend | Spent | Spent | Passer le temps, dépenser |
| | Learn | Learnt | Learnt | Apprendre |
| | Lend | Lent | Lent | Prêter. |
| | Shoot | Shot | Shot | Tirer |
| | Lose | Lost | Lost | Perdre |
| | Sit | Sat | Sat | S'asseoir |


Les prétérits et participes passés identiques

| | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|  | Find | Found | Found | Trouver |
| | Hear | Heard | Heard | Entendre |
| | Lay | Laid | Laid | Étendre, coucher |
| | Pay | Paid | Paid | Payer |
| | Say | Said | Said | Dire |
| | Sell | Sold | Sold | Vendre |
| | Tell | Told | Told | Dire, raconter |
| | Stand | Stood | Stood | Être debout |
| | Understand | Understood | Understood | Comprendre |
| | Win | Won | Won | Gagner |


La série des « j'ai acheté »... GHT

| | | | | |
|--|-------|---------|---------|-----------|
|  | Buy | Bought | Bought | Acheter |
| | Bring | Brought | Brought | Apporter |
| | Fight | Fought | Fought | Se battre |
| | Think | Thought | Thought | Penser |
| | Catch | Caught | Caught | Attrapper |
| | Teach | Taught | Taught | Enseigner |

Les i longs /i:/ qui se transforment en son /e/

| | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------------|
|  | Bleed | Bled | Bled | Saigner |
| | Feed | Fed | Fed | Nourrir |
| | Feel | Felt | Felt | Ressentir |
| | Keep | Kept | Kept | Garder |
| | Meet | Met | Met | Rencontrer |
| | Sleep | Slept | Slept | Dormir |
| | Dream | Dreamt | Dreamt | Rêver |
| | Mean | Meant | Meant | Vouloir dire |
| | Lead | Led | Led | Mener |
| | Leave | Left | Left | Quitter |


Ceux qui ont 2 formes identiques : présent et participe passé

| | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|
|  | Become | Became | Become | Devenir |
| | Come | Came | Come | Venir |
| | Overcome | Overcame | Overcome | Vaincre, surmonter |
| | Run | Ran | Run | courir |


Les participes passés qui se terminent en 'EN'

| | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | Beat | Beat | Beaten | Frapper |
| | Bite | Bit | Bitten | Mordre |
| | Choose | Chose | Chosen | Choisir |
| | Eat | Ate | Eaten | Manger |
| | Drive | Drove | Driven | Conduire |
| | Fall | Fell | Fallen | Tomber |
| | Forbid | Forbade | Forbidden | Interdire |
| | Forget | Forgot | Forgotten | Oublier |
| | Forgive | Forgave | Forgiven | pardonner |
| | Freeze | Froze | Frozen | Geler |
| | Give | Gave | Given | Donner |
| | Hide | Hid | Hidden | (se) cacher |
| | Speak | Spoke | Spoken | Parler |
| | Steal | Stole | Stolen | Voler, dérober |
| Ride | Rode | Ridden | Faire du cheval, du vélo... | |
| Write | Wrote | Written | Écrire | |

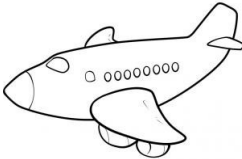
Les 'I-A-U' sont faciles à retenir

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|  | Begin | Began | Begun | Commencer |
| | Drink | Drank | Drunk | Boire |
| | Ring | Rang | Rung | Sonner |
| | Sing | Sang | Sung | Chanter |
| | Swim | Swam | Swum | Nager |

Les « EAR » / « ORE » / « ORN »

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
|  | Bear | Bore | Born | Supporter, mettre au monde |
| | Swear | Swore | Sworn | Jurer |
| | Tear | Tore | Torn | Déchirer |
| | Wear | Wore | Worn | Porter (habits) |

Ceux en « EW » au prétérit deviennent « AWN » ou « OWN »

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|
|  | Draw | Drew | Drawn | Dessiner |
| | Blow | Blew | Blown | Souffler |
| | Fly | Flew | Flown | Voler |
| | Grow | Grew | Grown | Grandir, pousser, cultiver |
| | Know | Knew | Known | Savoir |
| | Throw | Threw | Thrown | jeter |