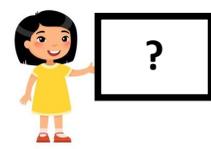
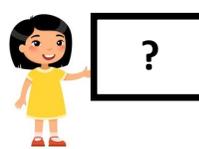
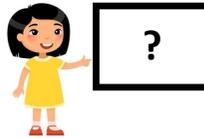
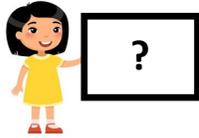
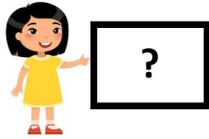
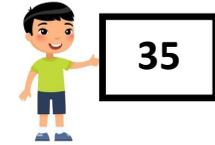
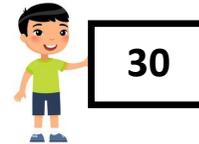
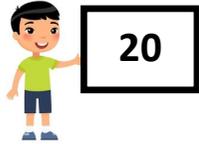
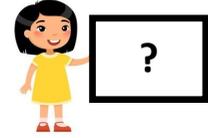
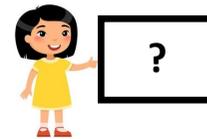
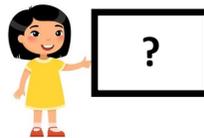
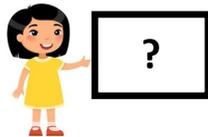
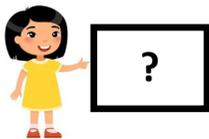
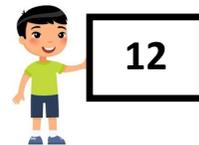


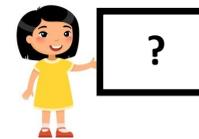
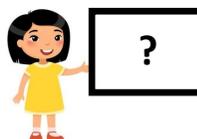
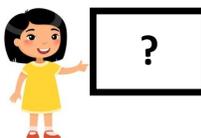
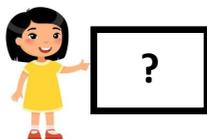
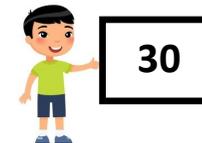
Nina a 10 billes de plus



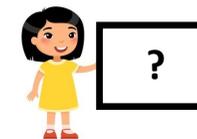
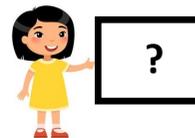
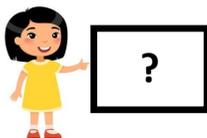
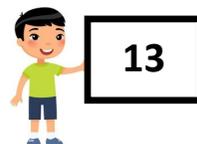
Nina a 8 billes de plus



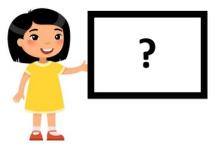
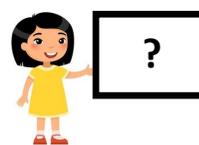
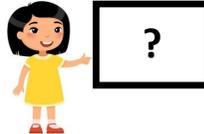
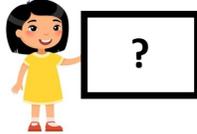
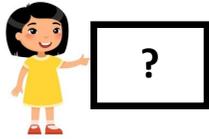
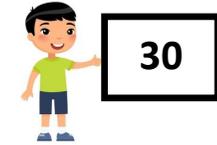
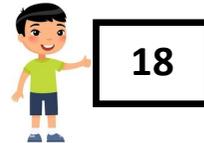
Nina a 15 billes de plus



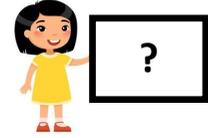
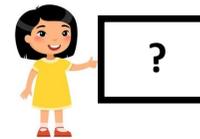
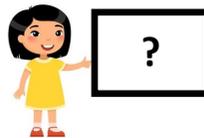
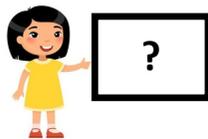
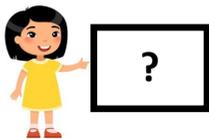
Nina a 6 billes de plus



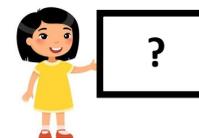
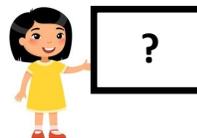
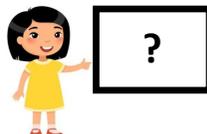
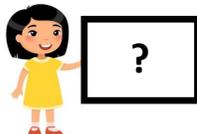
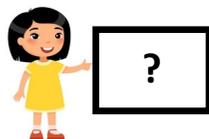
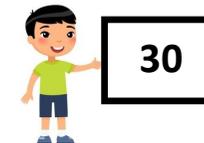
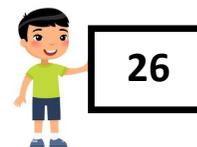
Nina a 5 ans de plus



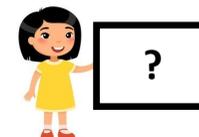
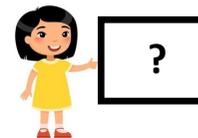
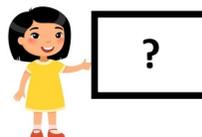
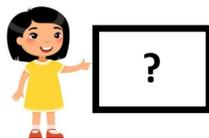
Nina a 7 ans de plus



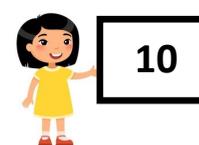
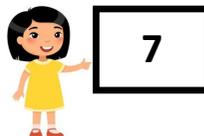
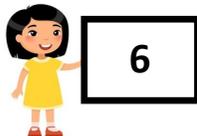
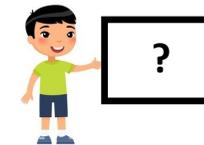
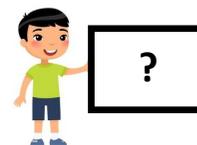
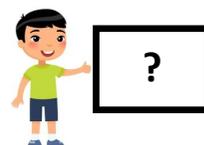
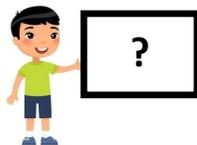
Nina a 4 ans de plus



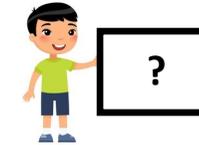
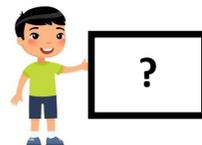
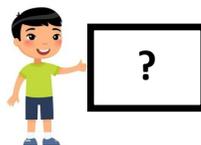
Nina a 9 ans de plus



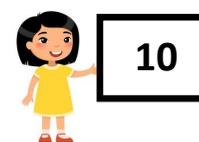
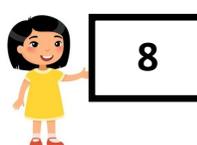
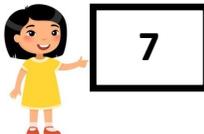
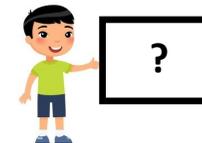
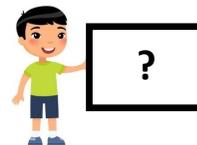
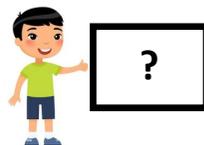
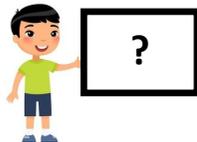
Léo a 11 ans de plus



Léo a 15 ans de plus



Léo a 3 ans de plus



Léo a 2 ans de plus

