

تمرين 1 : لنحسب :

$$\left(\frac{-5}{2}\right)^{-3} = \left(\frac{2}{-5}\right)^3 = \frac{2}{-125}$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-n} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n$$

$$4^{-1} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(x \neq 0) \quad x^{-1} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$(-2)^3 = (-2) \times (-2) \times (-2) = -8$$

$$(-1)^{2000} + (-1)^{2001} = 1 + (-1) = 0$$

$$(-2007)^0 = 1$$

$$(-10)^{-2} = \frac{1}{(-10)^2} = \frac{1}{(-10) \times (-10)} = \frac{1}{100}$$

$$(-1)^{2007} = -1$$

$$(x \neq 0) \quad x^0 = 1$$

$$(x \neq 0) \quad x^{-n} = \frac{1}{x^n}$$

تمرين 2 : لننشر و نبسط :

$$K = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-7} \times \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-10}$$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^7 \times \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-10}$$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-3}$$

$$2^7 \times 10^{-17} \times 5^7 = 2^7 \times 5^7 \times 10^{-17}$$

$$= 10^7 \times 10^{-17}$$

$$= 10^{-10}$$

$$a^n \times b^n = (ab)^n$$

$$a^n \times a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$(a^4)^{-2} \times (a^{-3})^{-7} = a^{-8} \times a^{21}$$

$$= a^{13}$$

$$a^5 \times a^{13} \times a^{-7} = a^{5+13+(-7)}$$

$$= a^{11}$$

لا يجب الخلط بين قواعد جمع وضرب الأعداد النسبية.

تذكير :

$$\frac{8^5}{100000^3} = \frac{(2^3)^5}{(10^5)^3} = \frac{2^{15}}{10^{15}} = \left(\frac{2}{10}\right)^{15} = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{15}$$

أمثلة الضرب :

$$13 \times 2 = +26$$

$$(-13) \times (-2) = +26$$

$$(-13) \times 2 = -26$$

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$$13 \times (-2) = -26$$

$$\frac{a^4 b^{-2} a b^{-3}}{a^{-3} b^2 a^5 b} = \frac{a^4 \times a^1 \times b^{-2} \times b^{-3}}{a^{-3} \times a^5 \times b^2 \times b} = \frac{a^5 \times b^{-5}}{a^2 \times b^3} = a^{5-2} \times b^{-5-3} = a^3 b^{-8}$$

$$(a^{-3} \times b^2 \times c^{-5})^3 \left((a^4)^{-2} \times b^{-3}\right)^{-3} = (a^3)^3 \times (b^2)^3 \times (c^{-5})^3 \times (a^{-8} \times b^{-3})^{-3}$$

$$= a^{-9} \times b^6 \times c^{-15} \times (a^{-8})^{-3} \times (b^{-3})^{-3}$$

$$= a^{-9} \times b^6 \times c^{-15} \times a^{24} \times b^9$$

$$= a^{15} \times b^{15} \times c^{-15}$$

$$= \left(\frac{ab}{c}\right)^{15}$$

**تمرين 3 :**

$$K = \frac{ab^{-2} (a^{-1} b^2)^3 a^{-2} b^3}{a^{-2} (a^2 b^{-1})^2 (a^3 b^2)} = \frac{a \times b^{-2} \times (a^{-1})^3 \times (b^2)^3 \times a^{-2} \times b^3}{a^{-2} \times (a^2)^2 \times (b^{-1})^2 \times a^3 \times b^2} = \frac{a \times b^{-2} \times a^{-3} \times b^6 \times a^{-2} \times b^3}{a^{-2} \times a^4 \times b^{-2} \times a^3 \times b^2}$$

لنبسط العدد  $K$  :

$$K = \frac{a^{1+(-3)+(-2)} \times b^{-2+6+3}}{a^{-2+4+3} \times b^{-2+2}} = \frac{a^{-4} \times b^7}{a^5 \times b^0} = \frac{a^{-4-5} \times b^7}{1} = a^{-9} b^7$$

لنحسب  $K$  حيث :  $a = 0,01$  و  $b = 1000$

لدينا :  $a = 10^{-2}$  و  $b = 10^3$  ، إذن :

$$K = (10^{-2})^{-9} \times (10^3)^7 = 10^{18} \times 10^{21} = 10^{39}$$

**تمرين 4 :** لنكتب علميا الأعداد :

$C = 2015$ $C = 2,015 \times 10^3$	$B = 341000000$ $B = 3,41 \times 10^8$	$A = 780000000$ $A = 7,8 \times 10^8$
$F = 20000 \times 1000000$	$E = 0,00831$	$D = 0,0000005$
$K = \frac{500^2}{0,00002}$ $K = \frac{(5 \times 10^2)^2}{2 \times 10^{-5}}$ $K = \frac{5^2 \times (10^2)^2}{2 \times 10^{-5}}$ $K = \frac{25 \times 10^4}{2 \times 10^{-5}}$ $K = \frac{25}{2} \times 10^{4-(-5)}$ $K = 12,5 \times 10^9$ $K = 1,25 \times 10^1 \times 10^9$ $K = 1,25 \times 10^{10}$	$H = 0,0000000013 \times 20000$ $H = 1,3 \times 10^{-9} \times 2 \times 10^4$ $H = 2,6 \times 10^{-5}$	$G = 3000000 \times 600000000000$ $G = 3 \times 10^6 \times 6 \times 10^{11}$ $G = 18 \times 10^{17}$ $G = 1,8 \times 10 \times 10^{17}$ $G = 1,8 \times 10^{18}$

الكتابة  $a \times 10^p$  لا تعتبر كتابة علمية إلا إذا تحقق الشرط  $1 \leq a < 10$

**تمرين 5 :** - مزيدا من التفكير -

$$\begin{aligned} (10-1)(10+1)(100+1)(10000+1)(100000000+1) &= (10-1)(10+1)(10^2+1)(10^4+1)(10^8+1) \\ &= (10^2-1)(10^2+1)(10^4+1)(10^8+1) \\ &= ((10^2)^2-1)(10^4+1)(10^8+1) \\ &= (10^4-1)(10^4+1)(10^8+1) \\ &= ((10^4)^2-1)(10^8+1) \\ &= (10^8-1)(10^8+1) \\ &= (10^8)^2-1 \\ &= 10^{16}-1 \\ &= 10\,000\,000\,000\,000\,000 \\ &= 9\,999\,999\,999\,999\,999 \end{aligned}$$