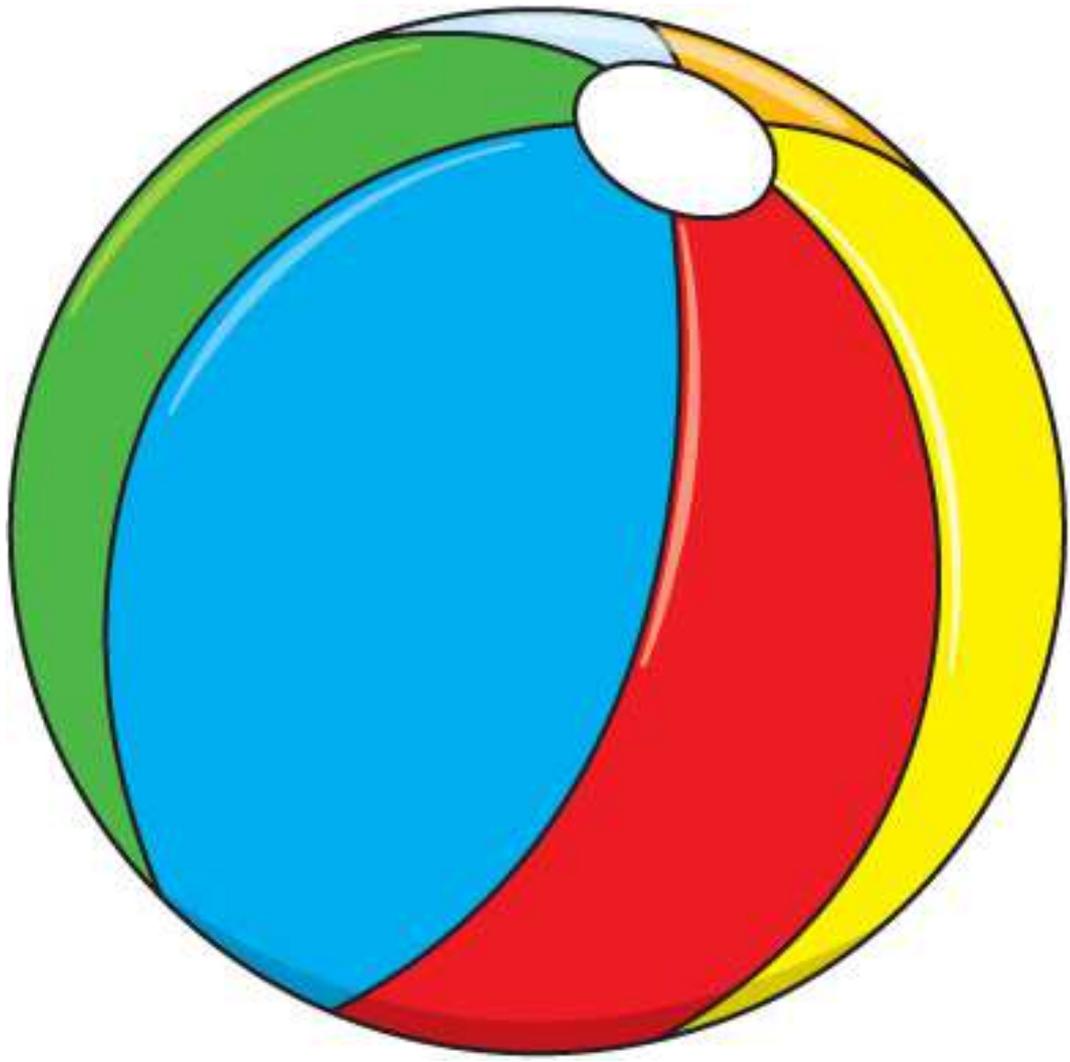




*Kaly et ses petits secrets d'école*



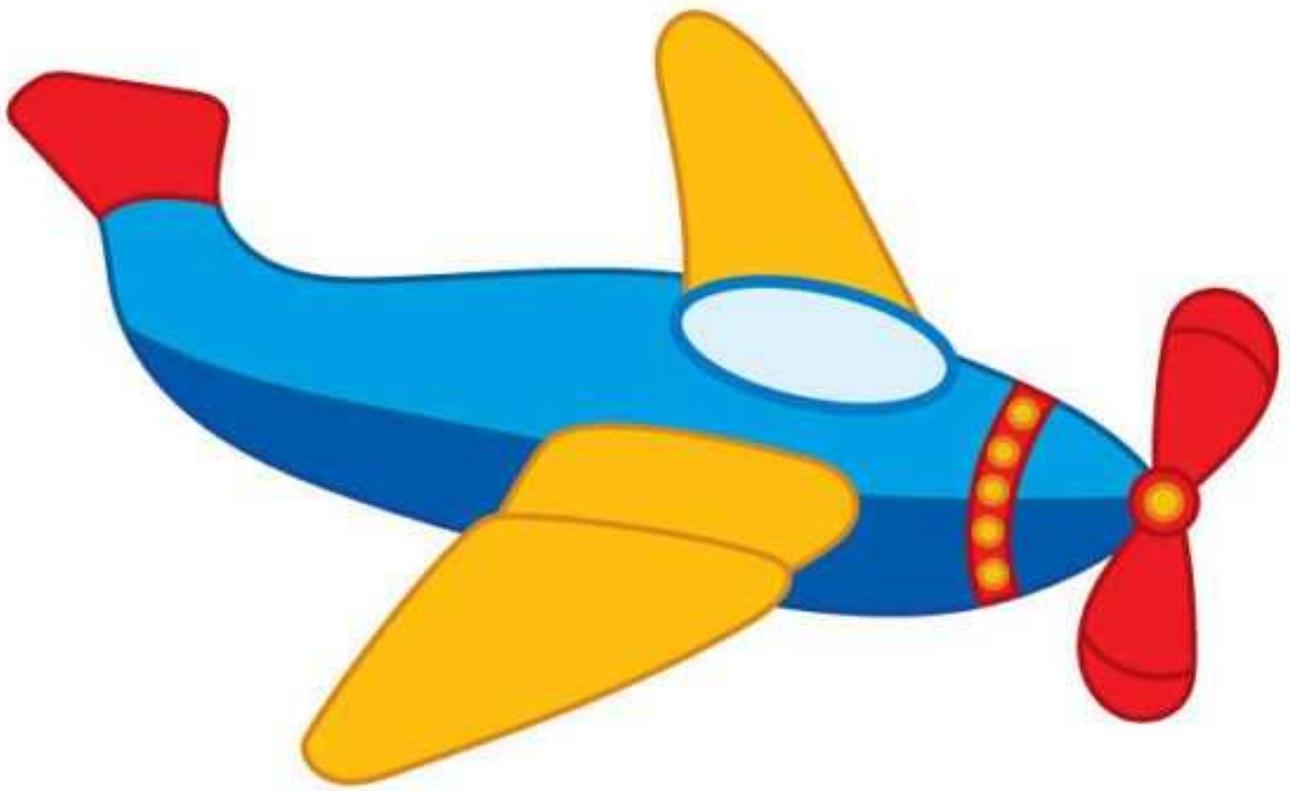




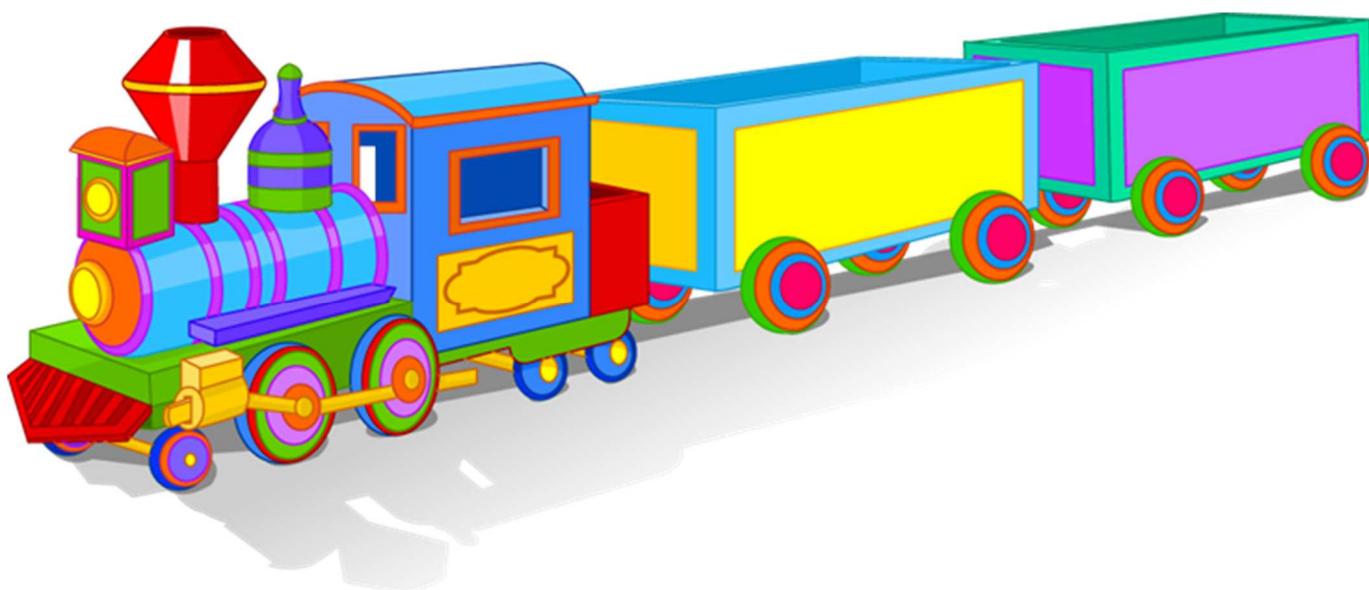


*Kaly et ses petits secrets d'école*

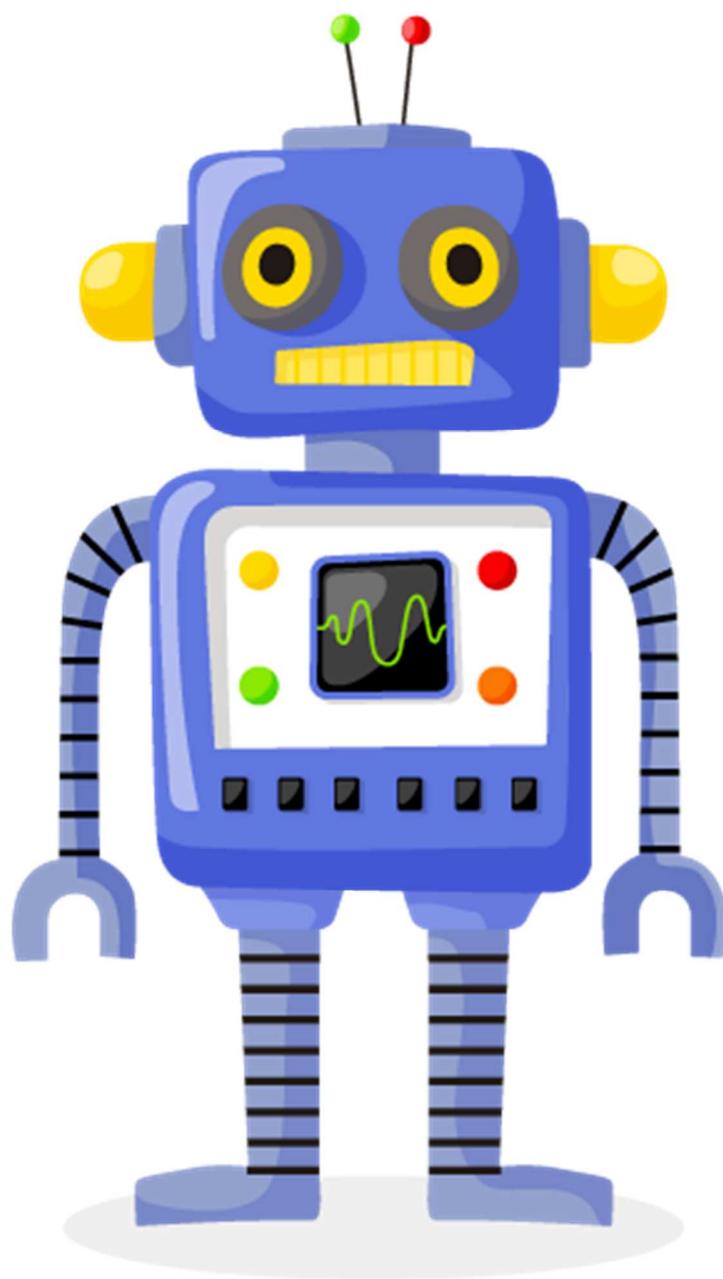


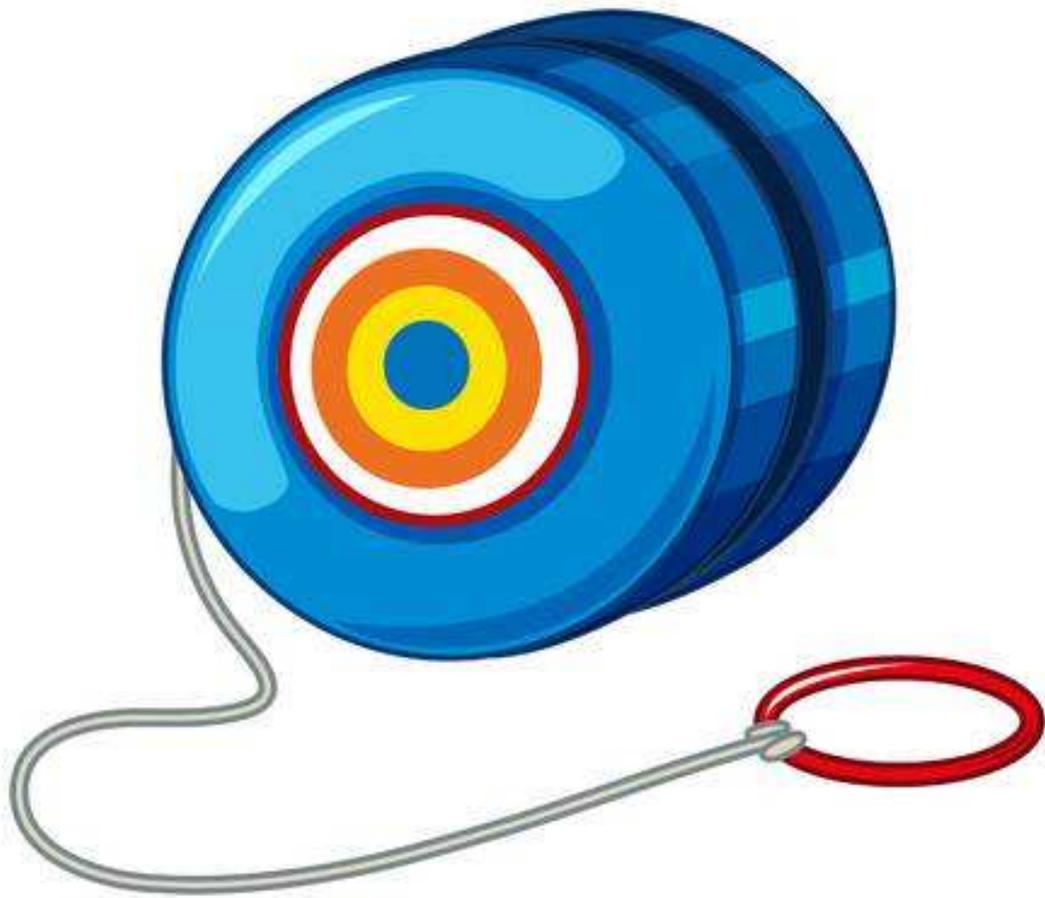


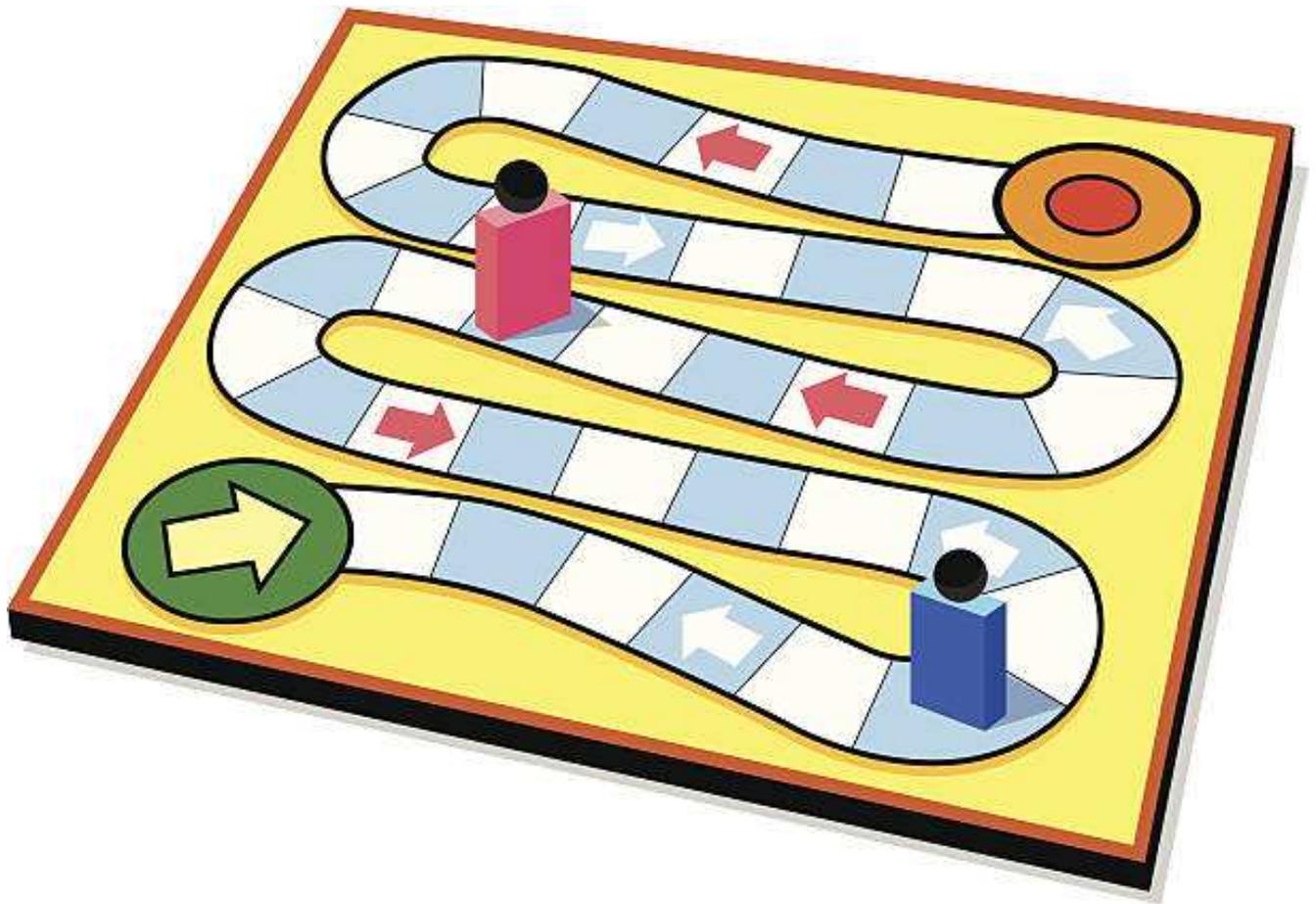








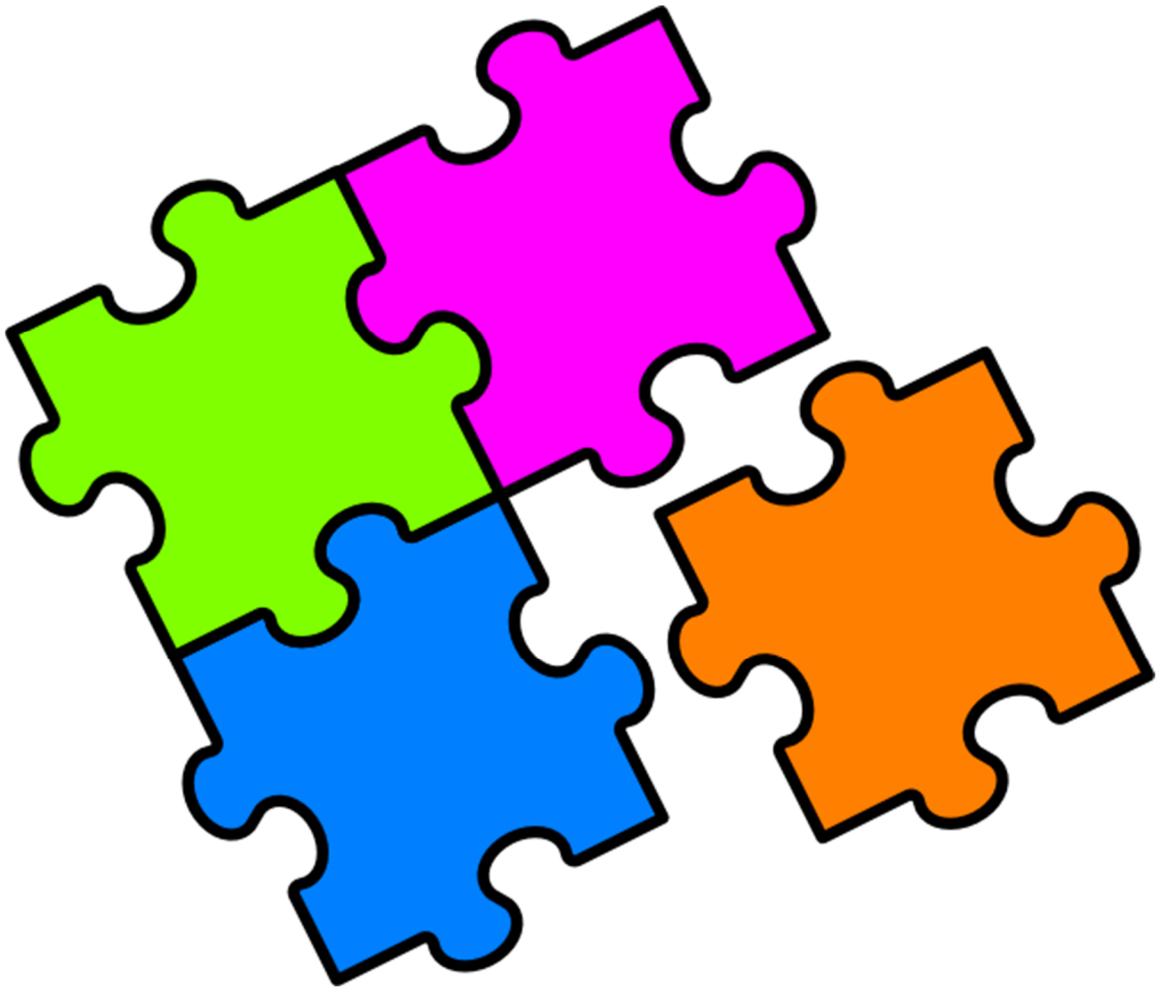






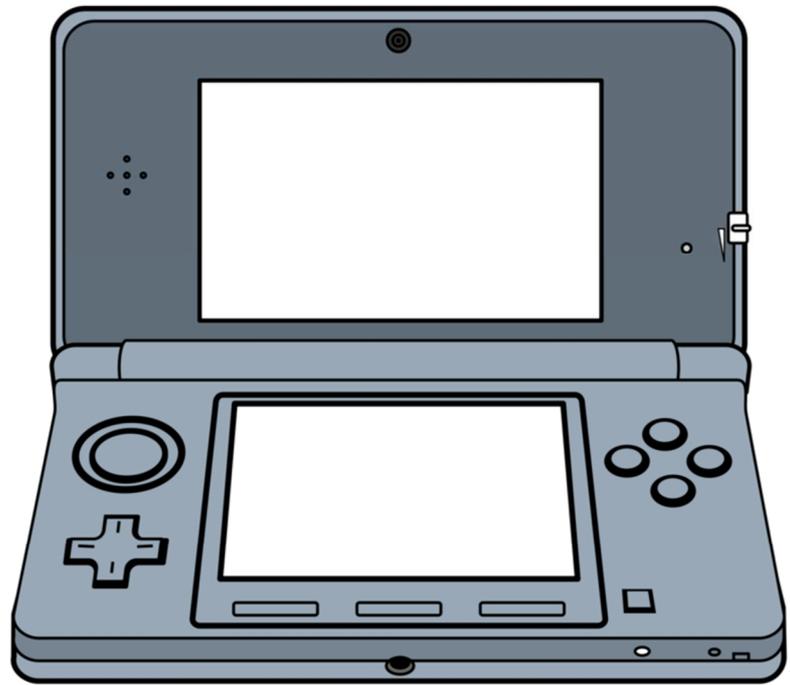














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