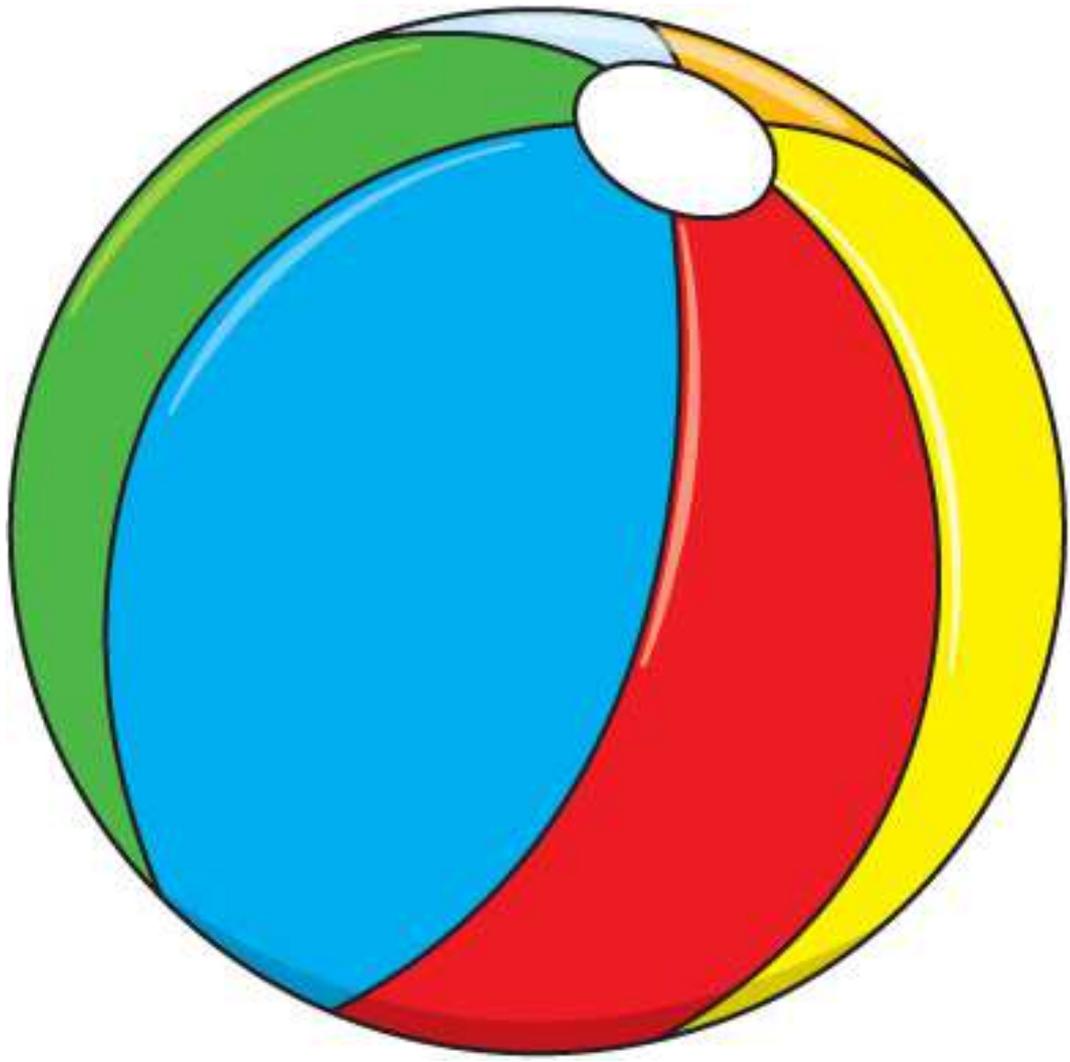




*Kaly et ses petits secrets d'école*



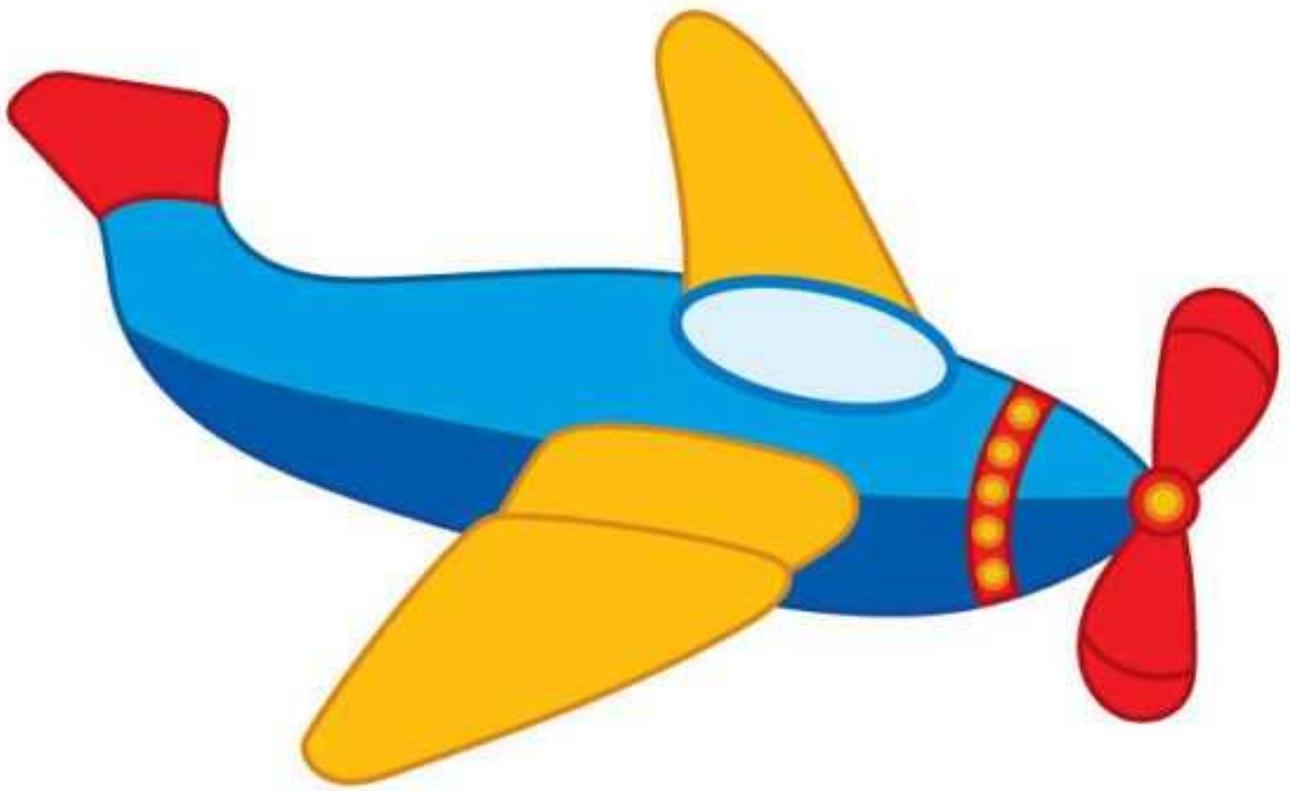




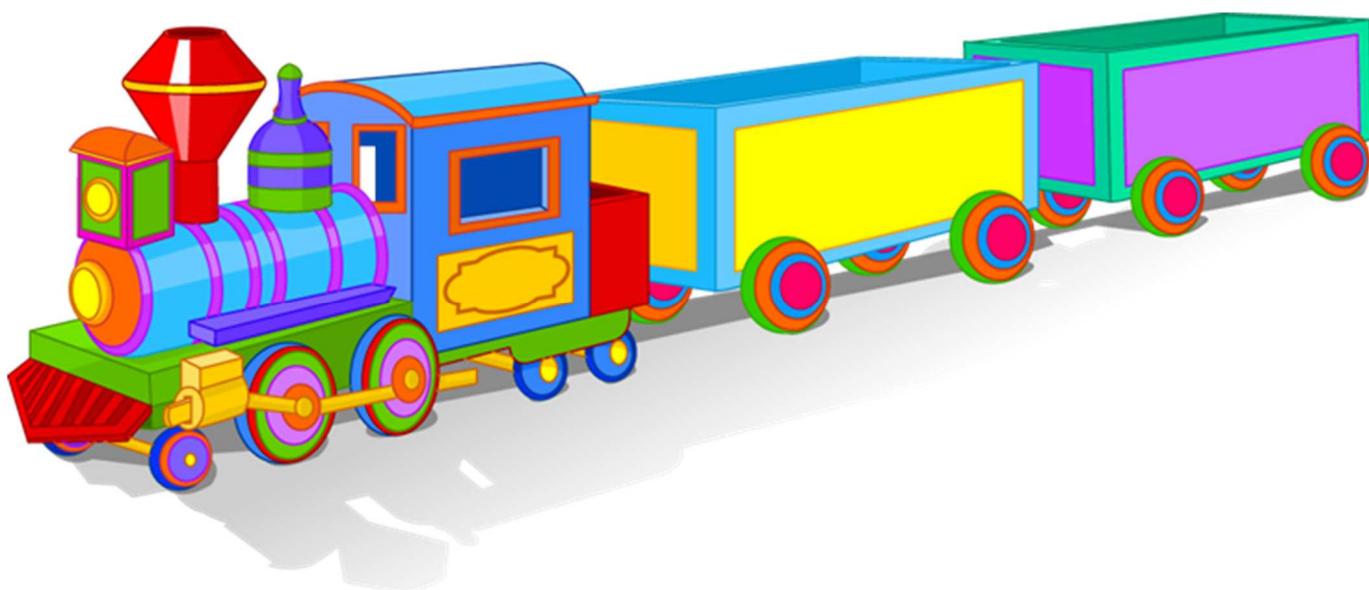


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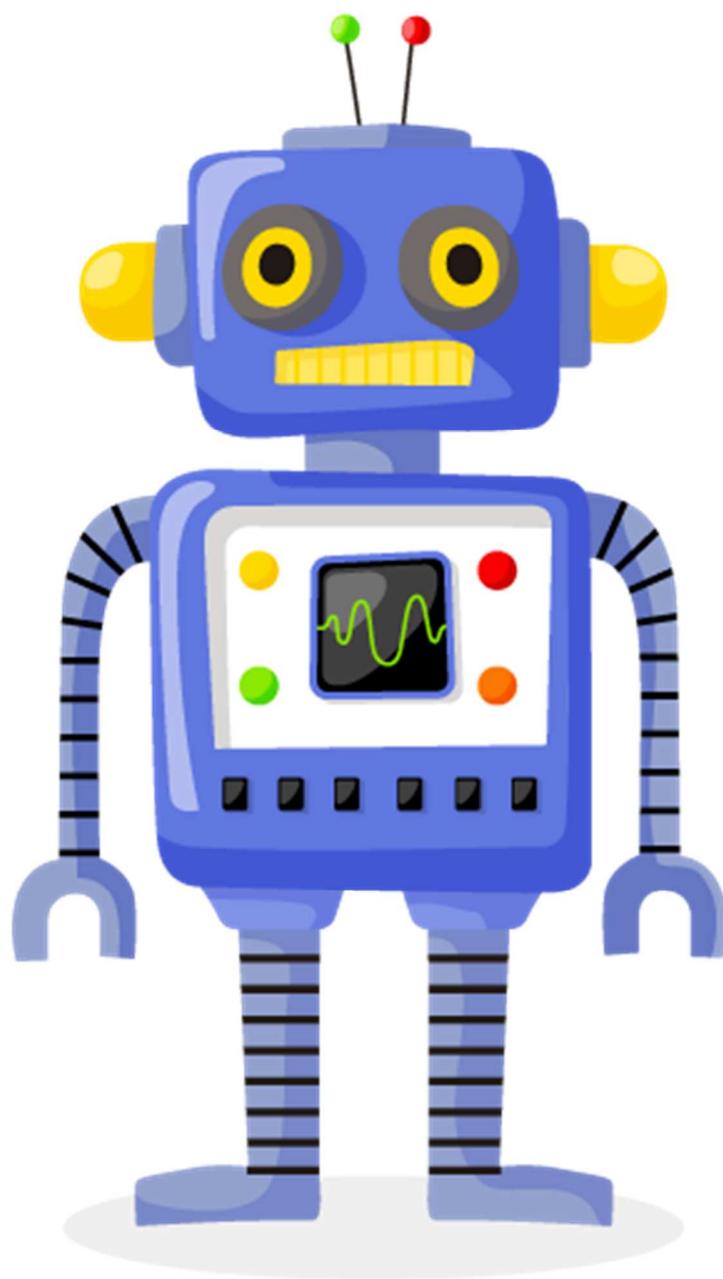


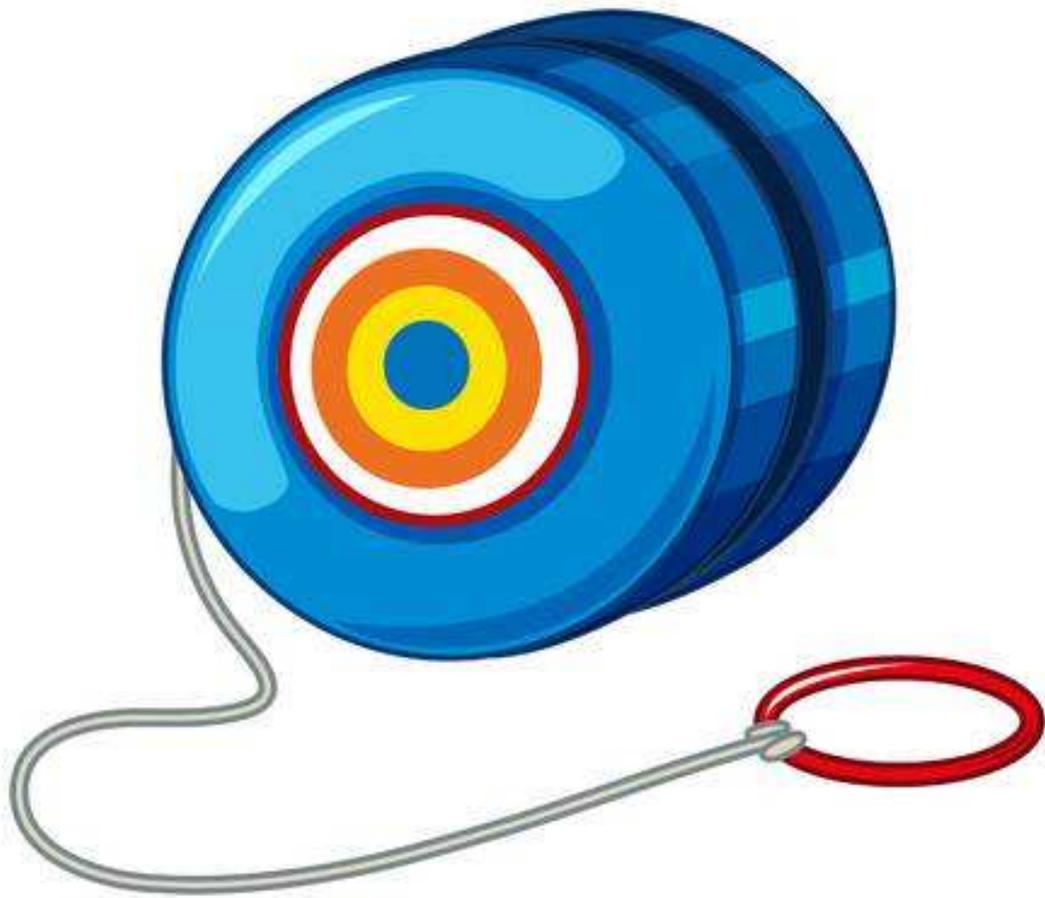










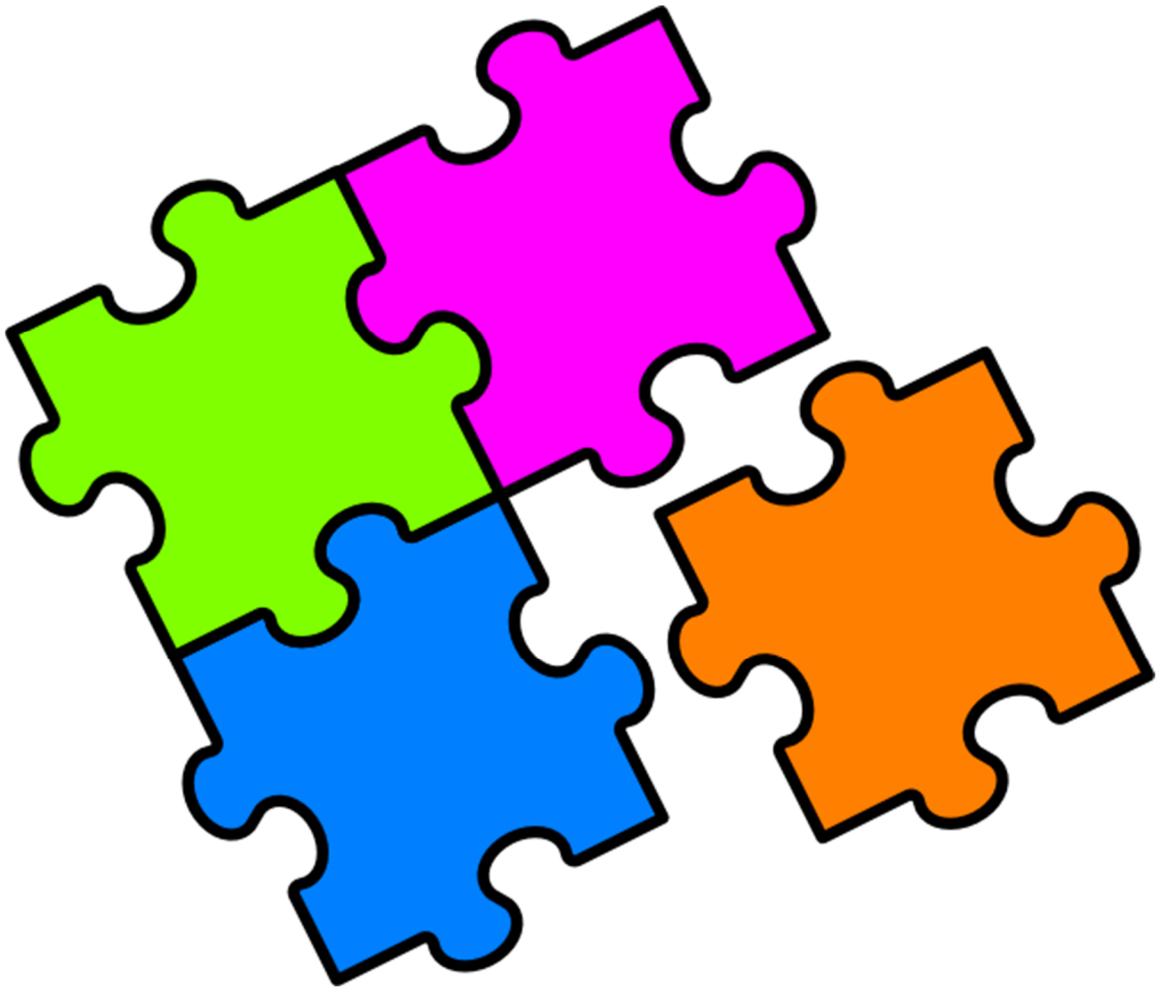






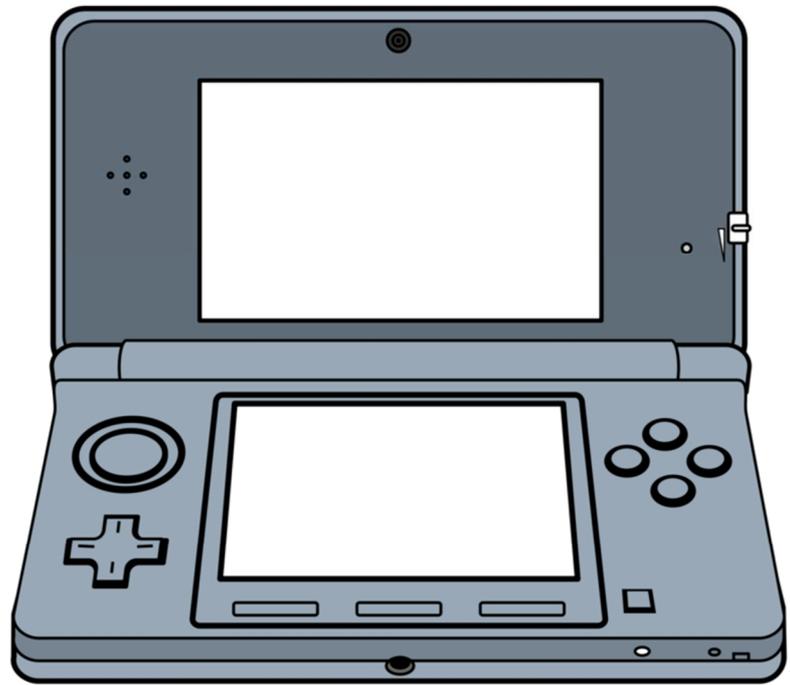














*Kaly et ses petits secrets d'école*

