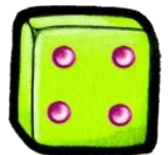
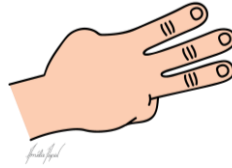
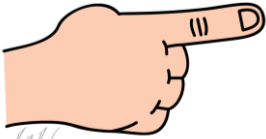


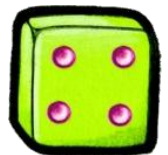
Dys é moi Madel id création



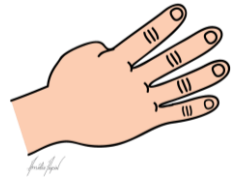
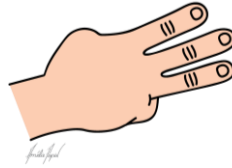
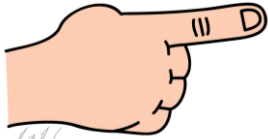
Dys é moi Madel id création



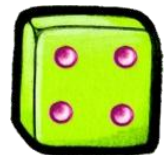
Dys é moi Madel id création



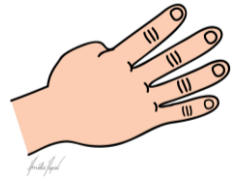
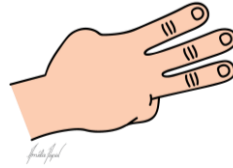
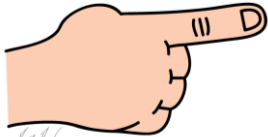
Dys é moi Madel id création



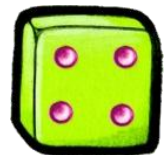
Dys é moi Madel id création



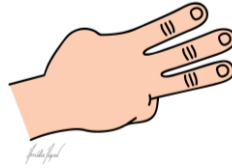
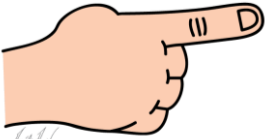
Dys é moi Madel id création



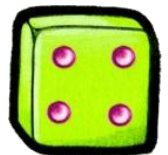
Dys é moi Madel id création



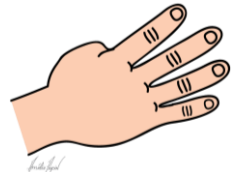
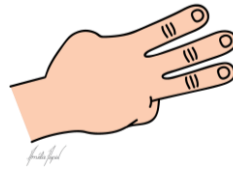
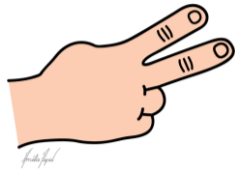
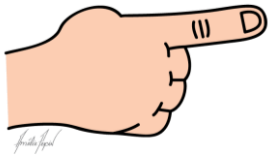
Dys é moi Madel id création



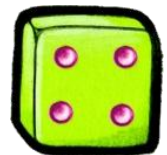
Dys é moi Madel id création



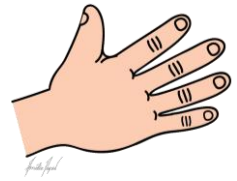
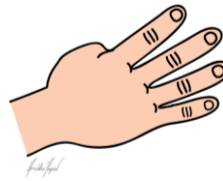
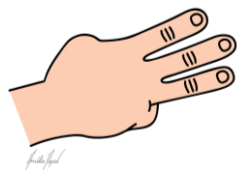
Dys é moi Madel id création



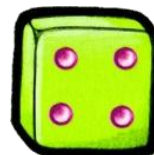
Dys é moi Madel id création



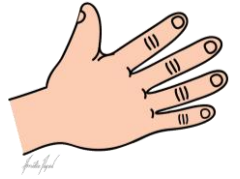
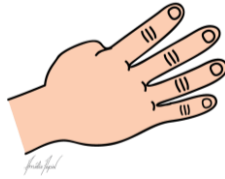
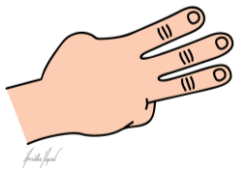
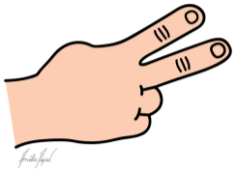
Dys é moi Madel id création



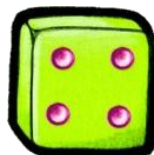
Dys é moi Madel id création



Dys é moi Madel id création

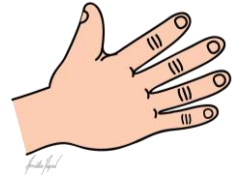
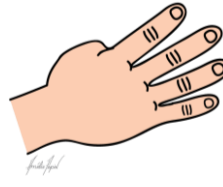
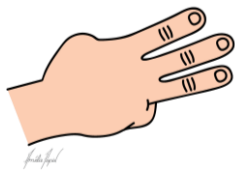
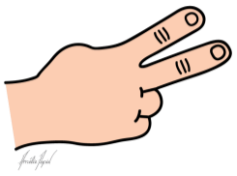


Dys é moi Madel id création

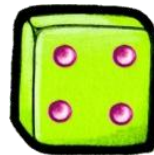


Dys é moi Madel id création

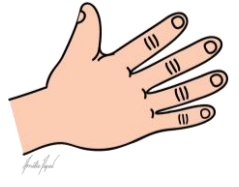
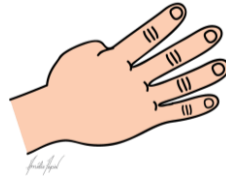
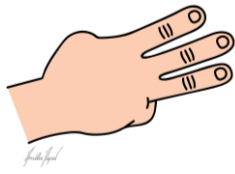
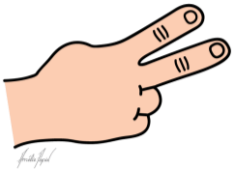




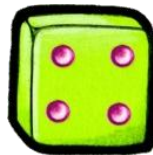
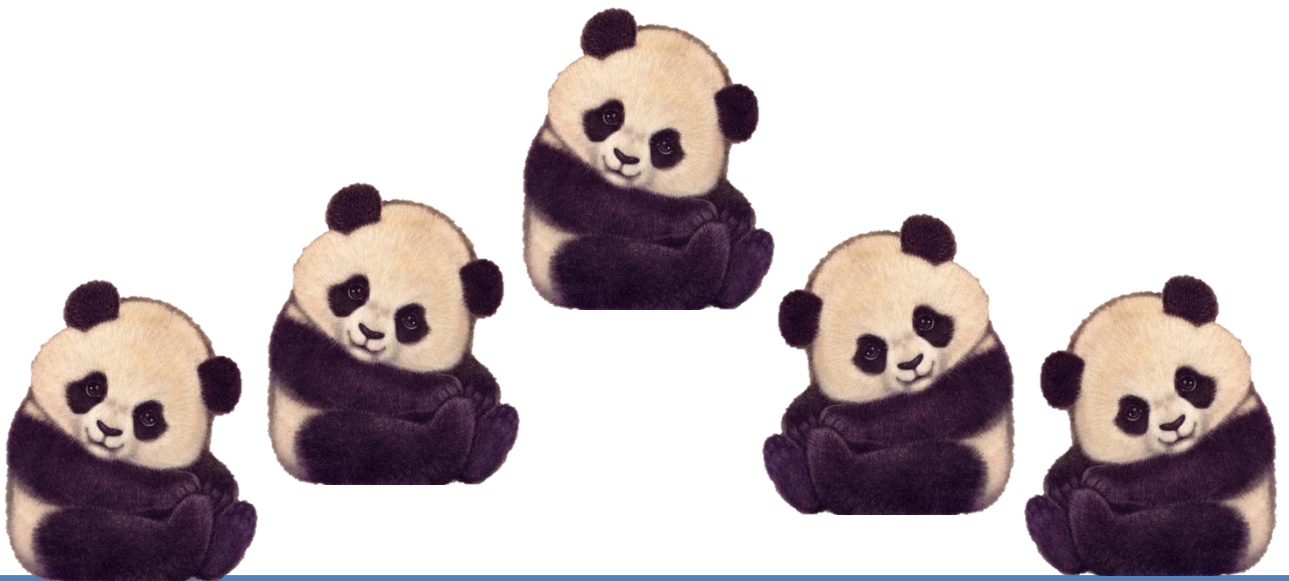
Dys é moi Madel id création



Dys é moi Madel id création



Dys é moi Madel id création



Dys é moi Madel id création