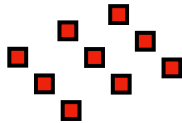
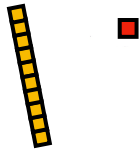
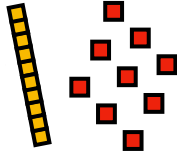




Complète pour atteindre la demande.

20

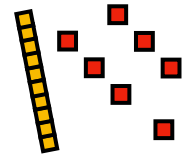
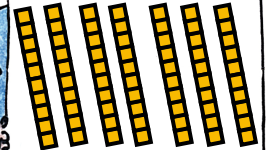
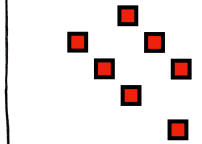


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé

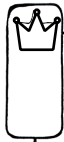


Complète pour atteindre la demande.

18

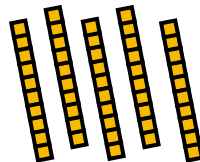
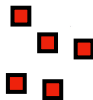
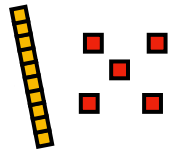
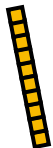


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

15

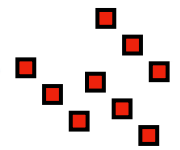
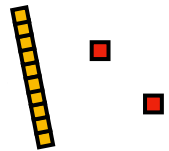
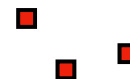


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

12

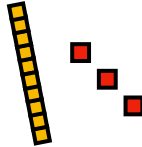
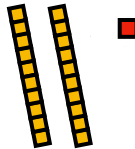
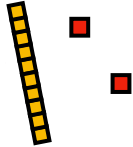


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

23

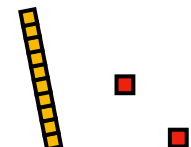
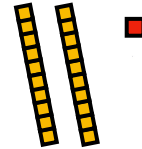
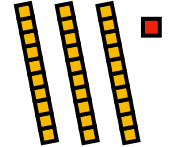


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

42

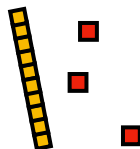
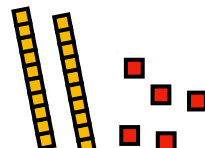
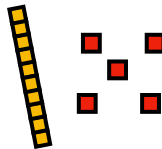
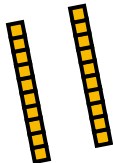


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

37

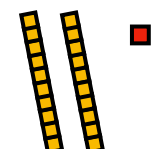
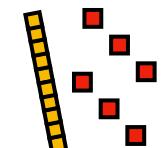
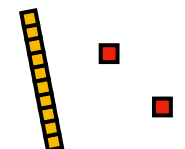


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

31

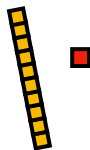
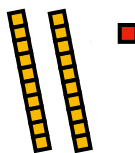
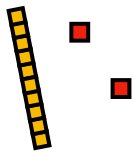
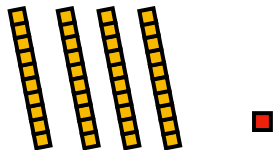


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

52

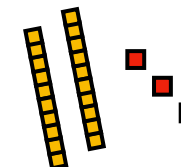
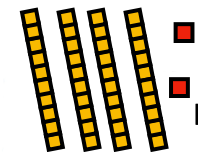
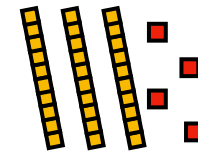
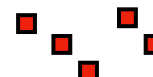


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

49

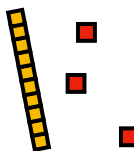
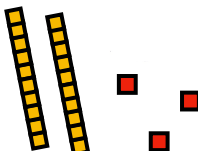
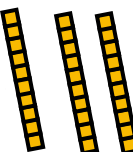
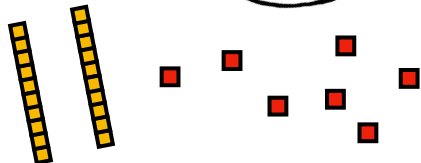


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

40

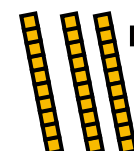
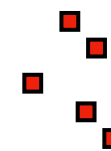
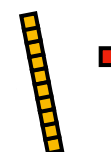
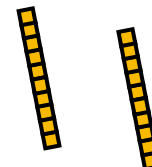


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

61

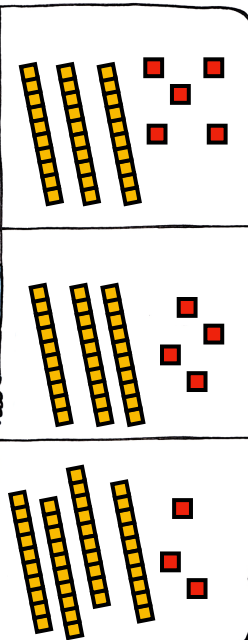
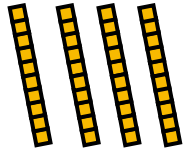


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

75

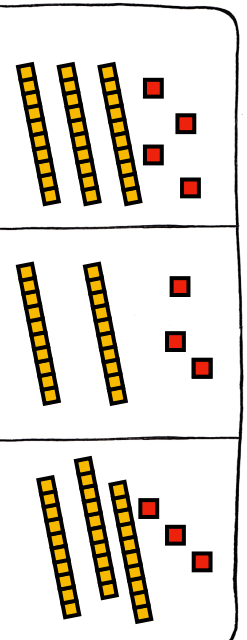
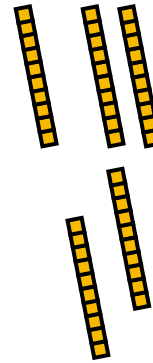


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

88

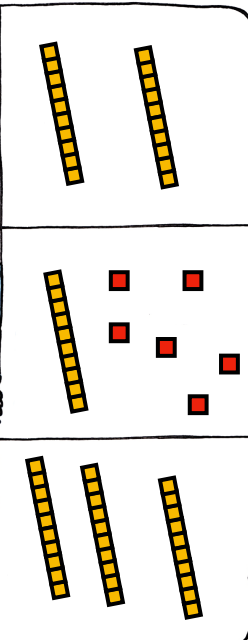
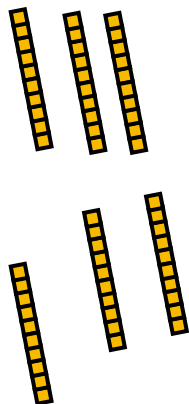


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

96

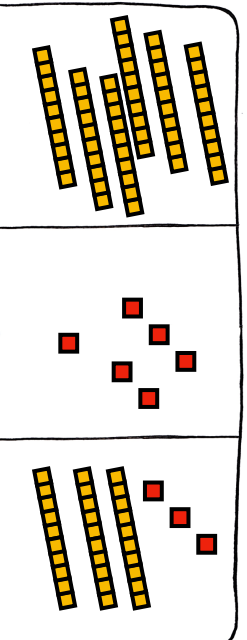


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle

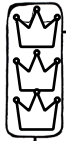


Complète pour atteindre la demande.

70

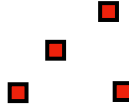
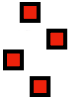
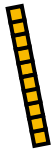
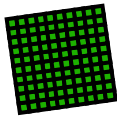
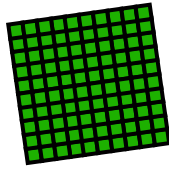


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtrulle



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

115

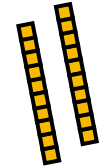
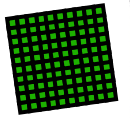
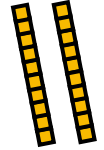
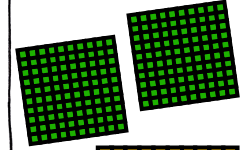
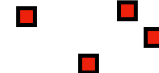
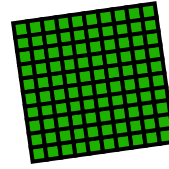


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

324

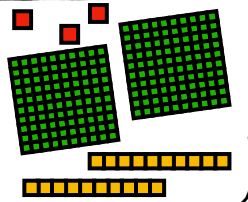
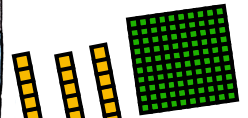
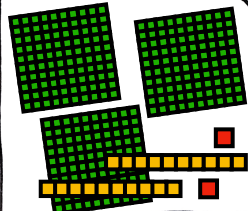
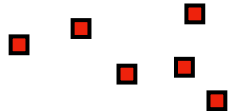
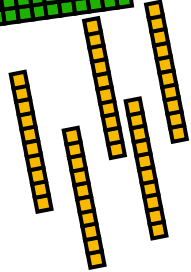
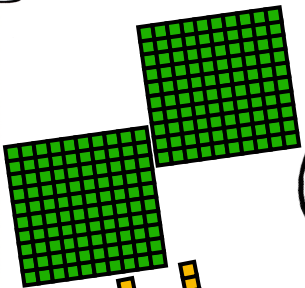


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

479

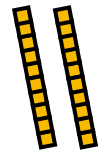
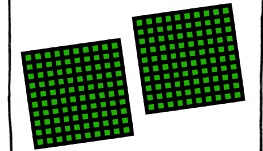
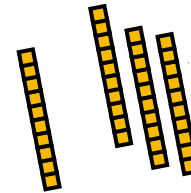
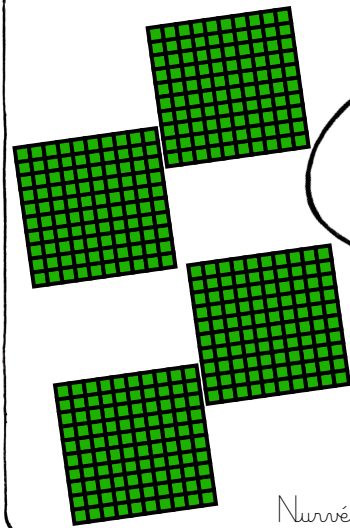


Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé



Complète pour atteindre la demande.

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Nurvéro - Personnage : V Hurtréllé