

# CORRIGE

**Ces éléments de correction n'ont qu'une valeur indicative. Ils ne peuvent en aucun cas engager la responsabilité des autorités académiques, chaque jury est souverain.**

# CORRIGÉ

## The Hamburger

Why do people love hamburgers? Well, they're delicious! Americans ate eight billion burgers in 2004. And seven billion of those were eaten in fast food restaurants.

In the 1800s, German immigrants in New York introduced the "Hamburg Style Steak": a cooked version of the steak tartar. Nobody is sure who first put a hamburger in a bun<sup>1</sup>. Legend says it was Frank Menches of Ohio in 1904.

At the same time in the US, cars were becoming popular. The combination of cars and hamburgers inspired the drive-in restaurant in the 1930s! The typical menu at a drive-in was a hamburger, French fries and a milkshake.

In 1940, Ray Kroc changed hamburger history when he met Maurice and Richard, the McDonald brothers. Kroc liked their restaurant in California: it was clean and quick. Kroc offered to open McDonald's restaurants for them. He opened the first one in Illinois. The brothers sold him their rights<sup>2</sup> in 1961.

Today McDonald's is the biggest fast food company in the world. There are 31,000 McDonald's restaurants in 121 countries.

Hamburgers are not considered a healthy<sup>3</sup> food because they have a lot of fat, cholesterol, salt and sugar.

Now many fast food restaurants have introduced chicken burgers, vegetarian burgers and salads.

Adapted from I Love English- February 2005

**(205 words)**

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<sup>1</sup> petit pain

<sup>2</sup> droits

<sup>3</sup> bon pour la santé ; sain

## I – Compréhension du texte ( 6 points )

### A - Compréhension globale ( 1 point )

Entourez la lettre qui correspond à la bonne réponse.

- 1) The document is  
a) an extract from a novel  
b) a letter  
c)  a magazine article. 0.5 pt
- 2) The hamburger was introduced by  
a) Americans.  
b)  Germans.  
c) Italians. 0.5 pt

### B - Compréhension détaillée ( 5 points )

Ces affirmations sont-elles vraies ( right ) ou fausses ( wrong ) ?  
Cochez la case R ou W et justifiez en citant le texte.

1. The Hamburger is very popular in the States. 1 pt  
R  *Americans ate **eight billion** burgers in 2004.*  
W  .....
2. Fast food restaurants now propose healthier products. 1 pt  
R  Many fast food restaurants have introduced chicken burgers, vegetarian burgers and salads.  
W  .....
3. We don't definitely know who made the first hamburger. 1 pt  
R  ***German** immigrants in New York introduced the "Hamburg Style Steak".*  
Ou Nobody is sure who first put a hamburger in a bun.  
W  .....
4. The McDonald brothers opened the first fast food restaurant in Illinois. 1 pt  
R  .....  
W  *Kroc offered to open McDonald's restaurants for them.*
5. A new type of restaurant was created in the 30's.  
R  *A combination of cars and hamburgers inspired the drive-in restaurant in the 30's.*  
W  .....

## II – Compétence linguistique ( 5 points )

**A - Classez les mots de la liste dans le tableau ci-dessous selon la prononciation de la partie soulignée ( 1 point )**

introduceded – changeded – likeded – offereded

4 x 0,25 pt

[ d ]	[ t ]	[ id ]
changed <u>ed</u> – offered <u>ed</u>	introduced <u>ed</u> - liked <u>ed</u>	

**B - Ecrivez ces deux dates en toutes lettres en anglais ( 1 point )**

1. 1940 nineteen forty 0,5 pt
2. 2004 two thousand and four 0,5 pt

**C - Recopiez les phrases en mettant le verbe au temps qui convient. ( 1,5 points )**

1. Many Americans ( eat ) hamburgers in 2004. 0,5 pt  
*Many Americans ate hamburgers in 2004.*
2. The average American ( buy ) about three hamburgers every week. 0,5pt  
*The average American **buys** about three hamburgers every week.*
3. McDonald's ( sell ) 12 hamburgers for every person in the world since its creation. 0.5 pt  
*McDonald's **has/have sold** 12 hamburgers for every person in the world since its creation.*

**D - Retrouvez les questions qui portent sur les mots soulignés ( 1 point )**

1. The hamburger was invented **100 years ago**. 0,5 pt  
*When was the hamburger invented ? ou How long ago was the hamburger invented?*
2. Americans ate **8 billion** hamburgers in 2004. 0,5 pt  
*How many hamburgers did Americans eat in 2004 ?*

**E - Faites une comparaison en utilisant l' adjectif entre parenthèses ( 0,5pt )**

1. Salads/hamburgers ( **good** ) 0.5 pt  
*Salads are better than hamburgers.  
Hamburgers are better than salads.*

**III – Expression écrite 50 mots - ( 7 points )**

Une pénalité sera appliquée à moins de 50 mots.

**Do you often go to fast food restaurants? Why, why not? Explain the advantages and disadvantages.**

- 1,5 point. respect des consignes
- 2 points richesse du lexique
- 2 points correction de la syntaxe
- 1,5 point liaison entre les phrases et cohérence des idées