

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 456,70 \\ + 3495 \\ \hline 491,65 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 2058,67 \\ + 48780 \\ \hline 2546,47 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2045 \\
 - 0862 \\
 \hline
 1183
 \end{array}$$

This is a subtraction problem on a grid. The top number is 2045, with small circles containing the number 1 above the digits 0, 4, and 5. The bottom number is 0862, with small circles containing the number 1+ below the digits 0, 8, and 6. A horizontal line is drawn below the bottom number. The result, 1183, is written below the line.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 620,0 \\
 + 124,8 \\
 \hline
 495,2
 \end{array}$$

This is an addition problem on a grid. The top number is 620,0, with small circles containing the number 1 above the digits 2 and 0. The bottom number is 124,8, with small circles containing the number 1+ below the digits 1, 2, and 4. A horizontal line is drawn below the bottom number. The result, 495,2, is written below the line.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 37,6 \\
 \times 4,32 \\
 \hline
 752 \\
 11280 \\
 150400 \\
 \hline
 162,432
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 71,43 \\
 \times 30,52 \\
 \hline
 14286 \\
 357150 \\
 21429000 \\
 \hline
 21800,436
 \end{array}$$