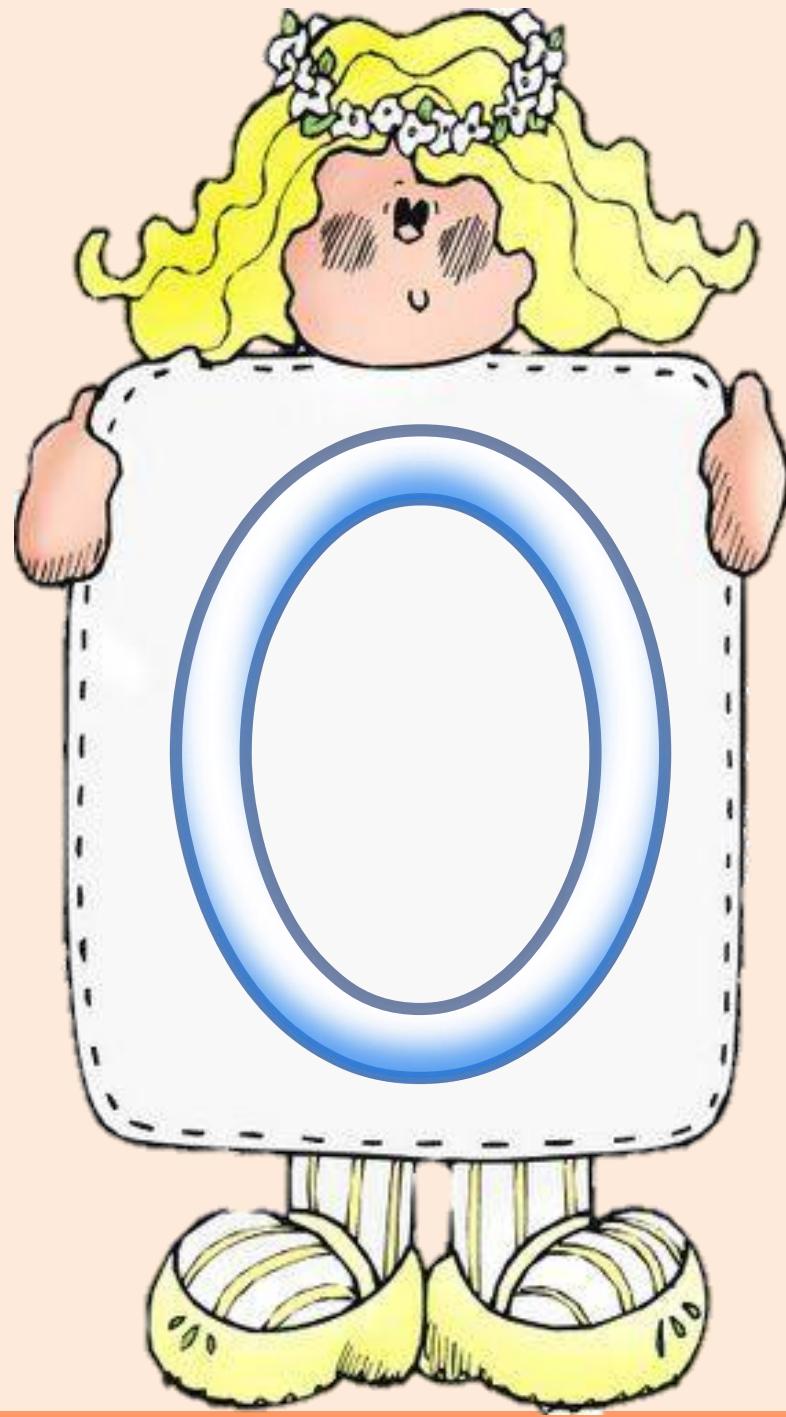
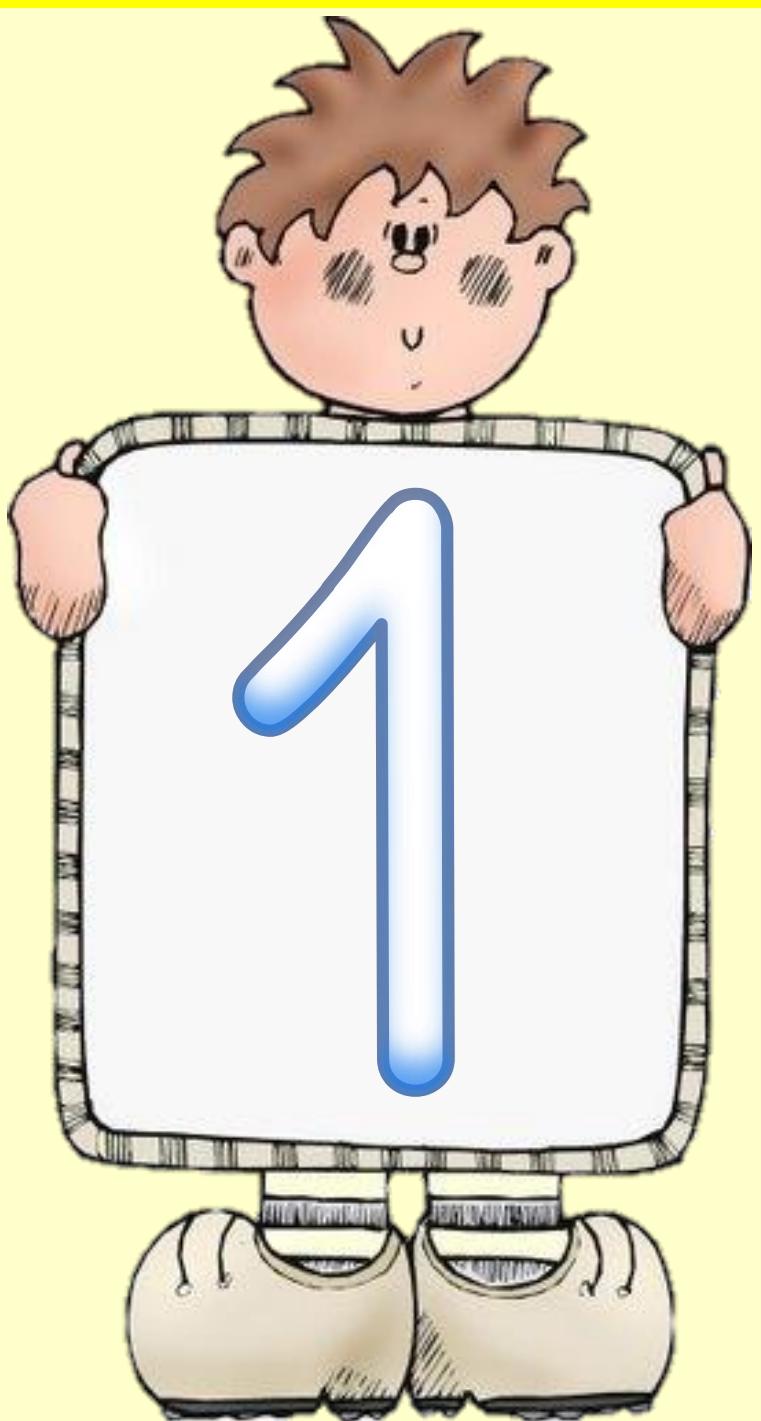


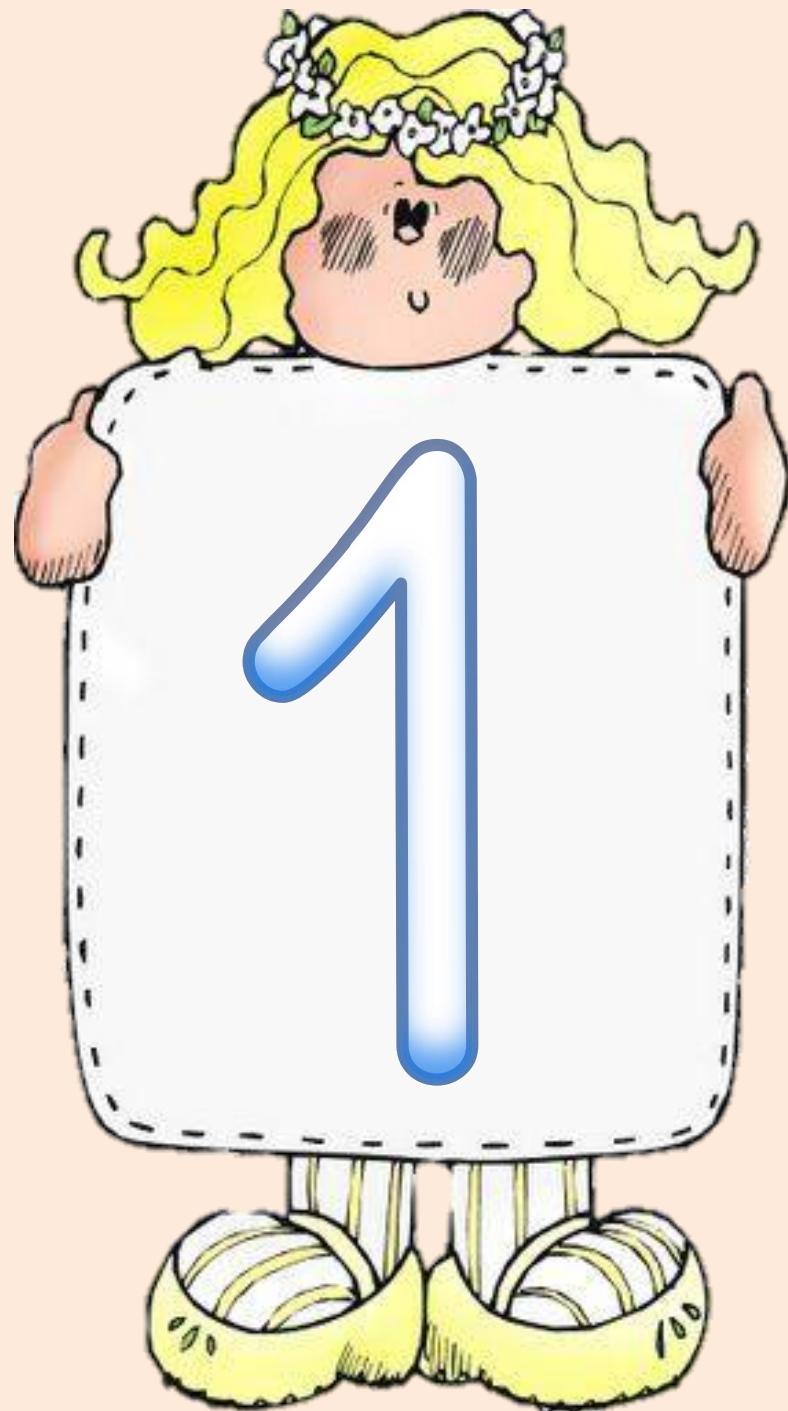
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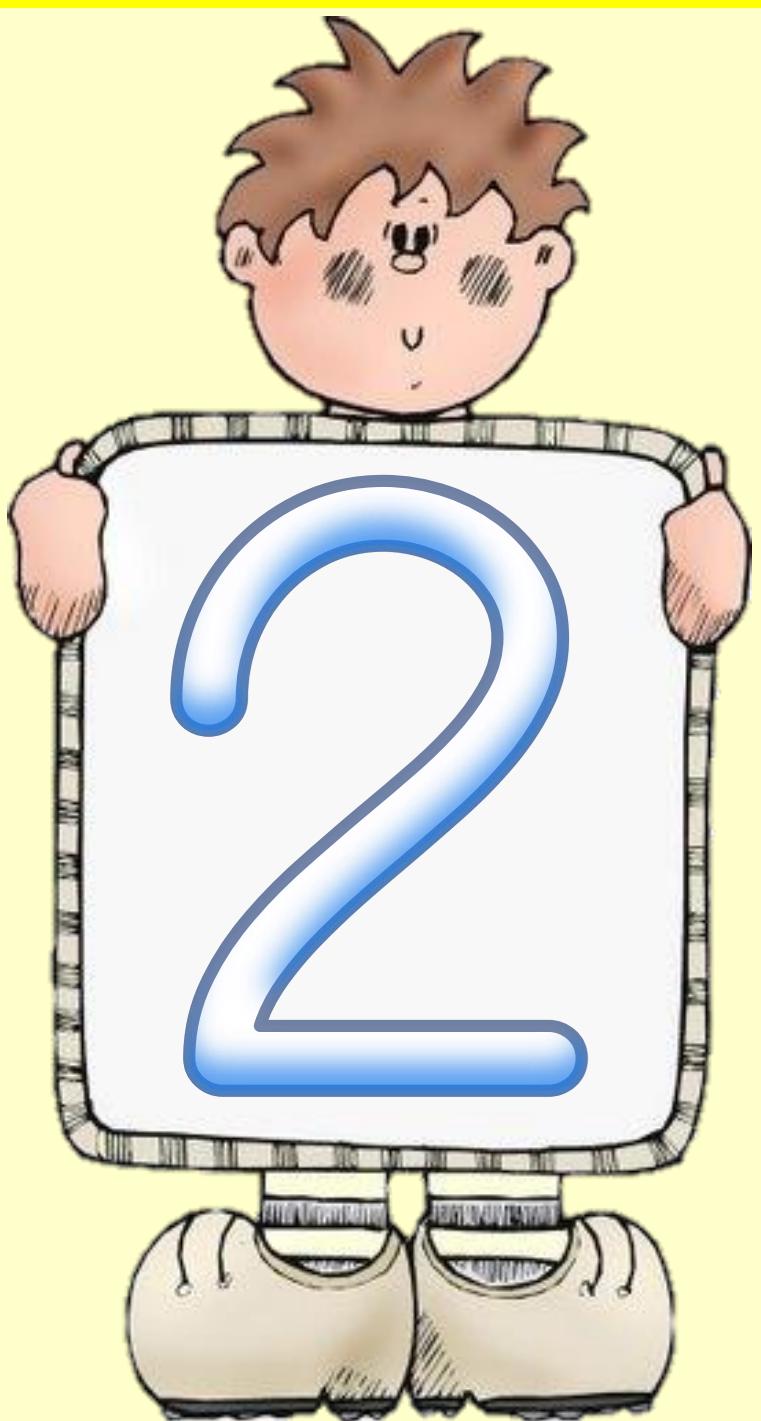
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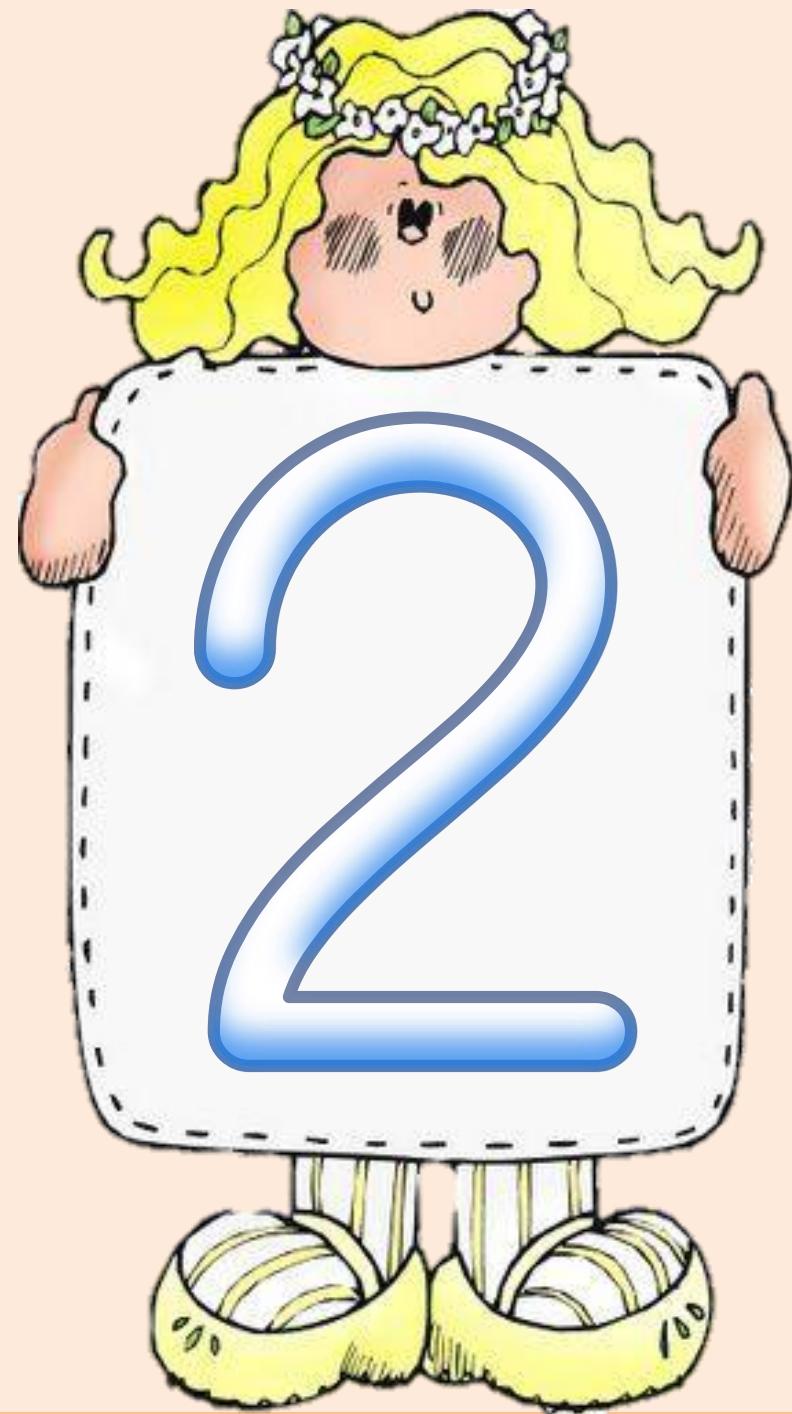
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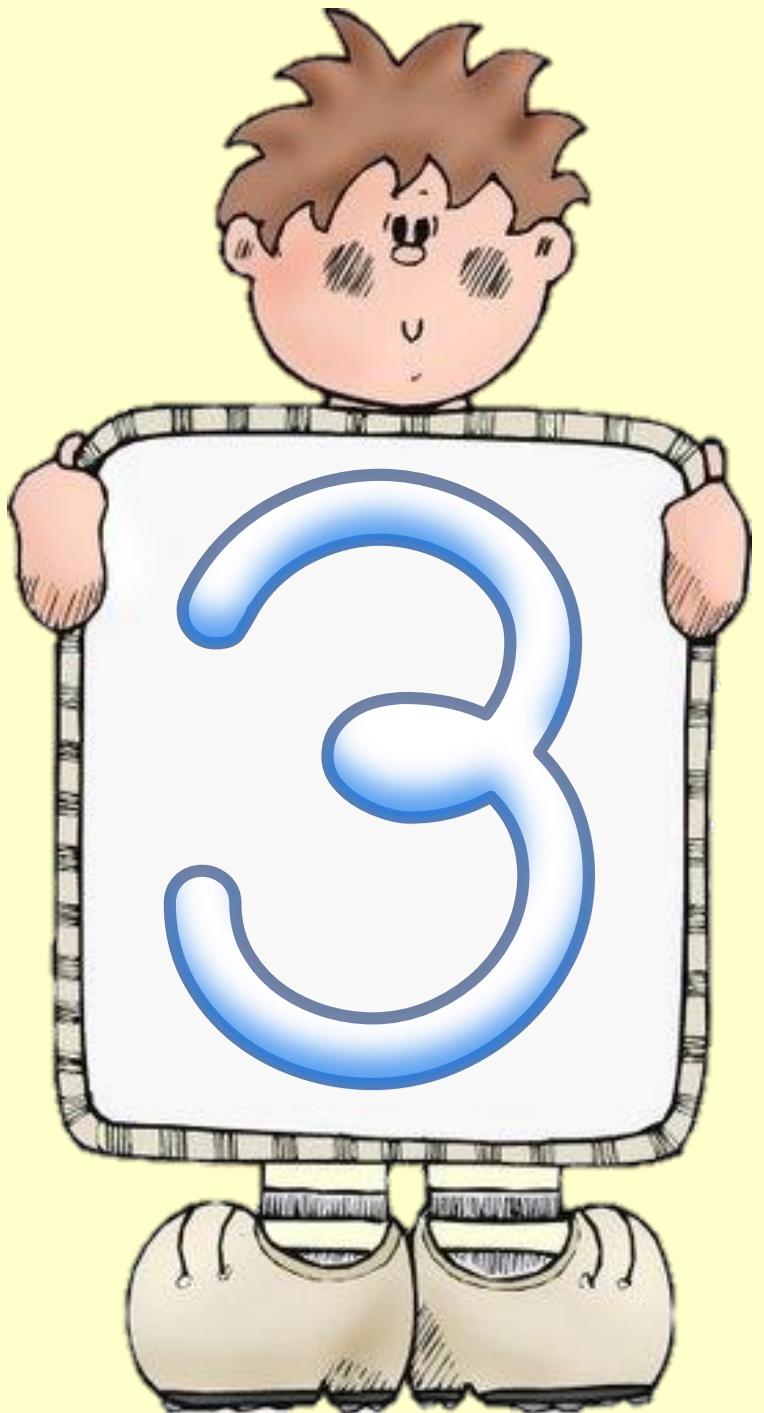
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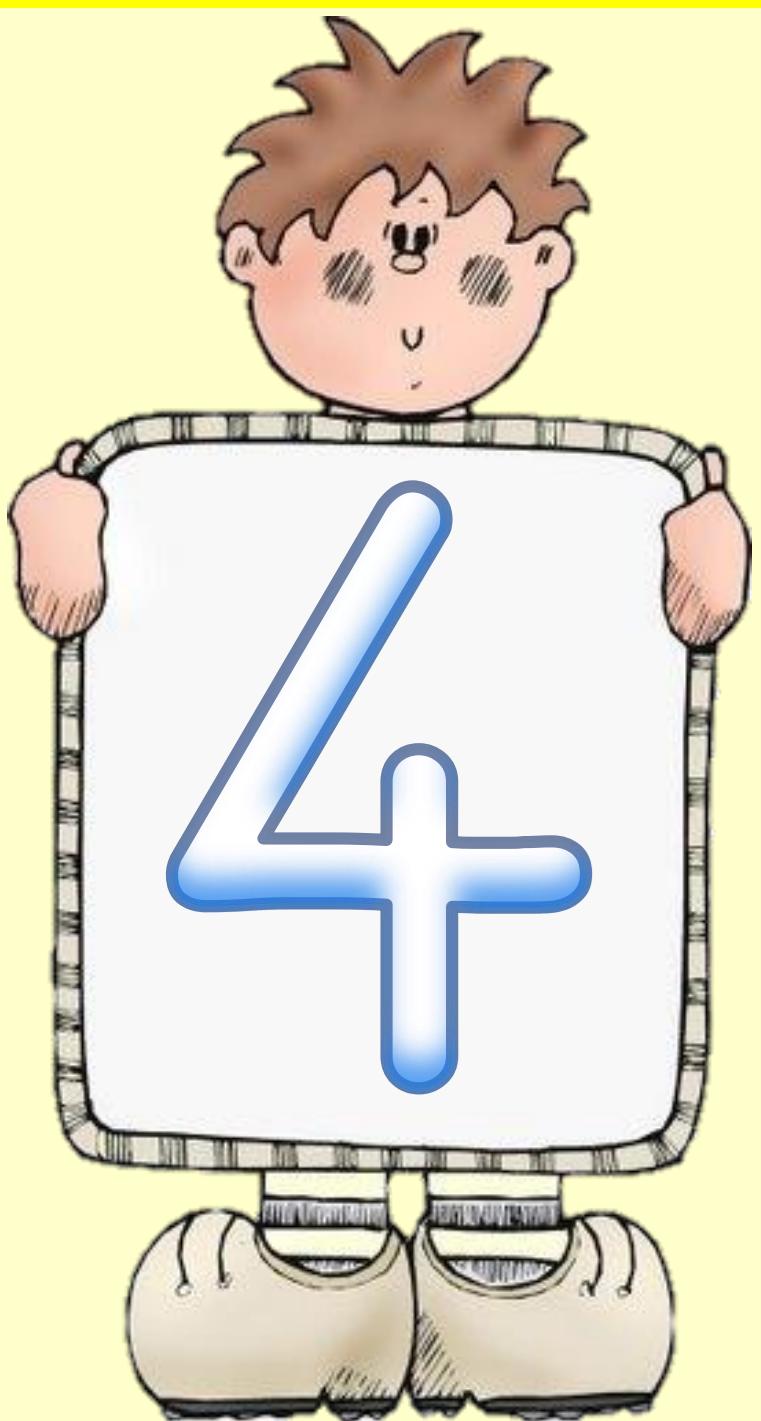
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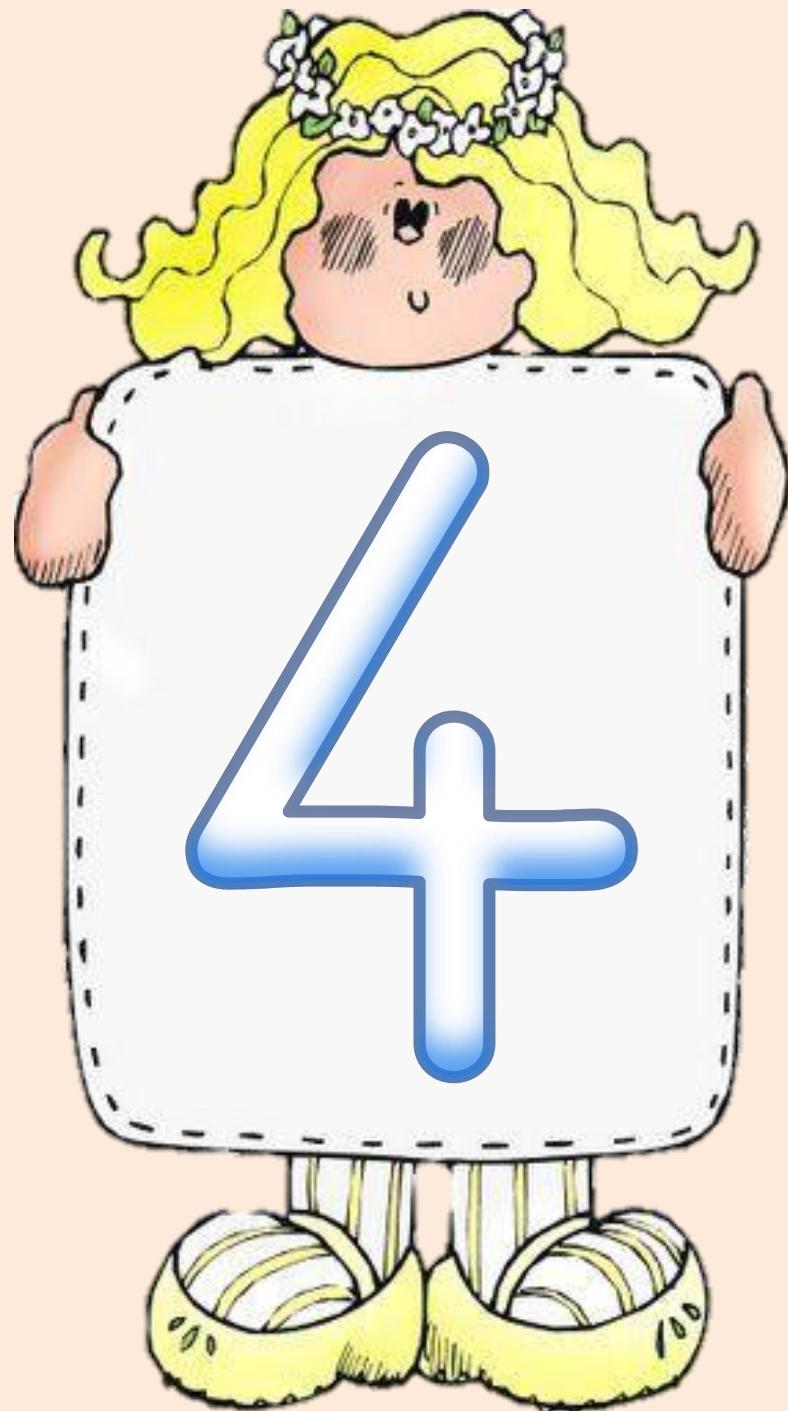
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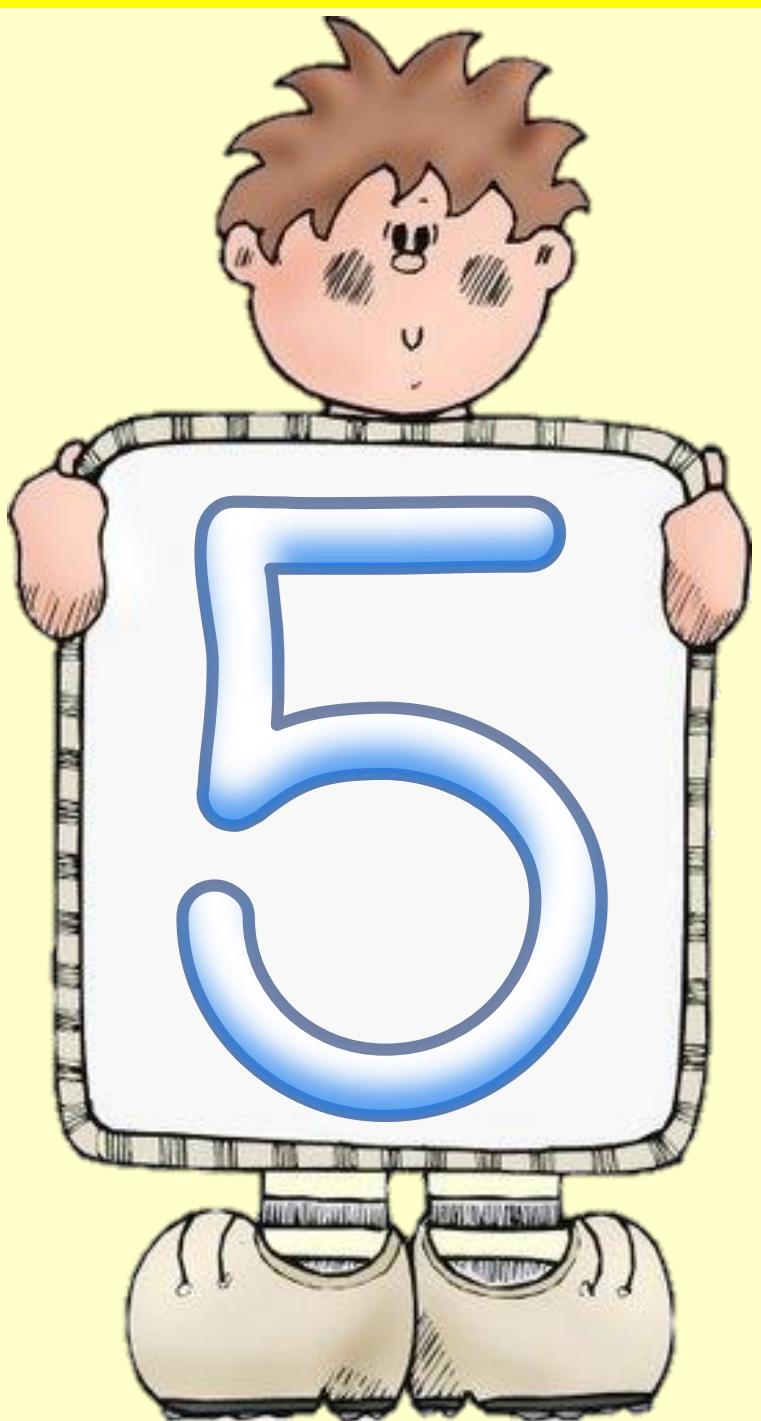
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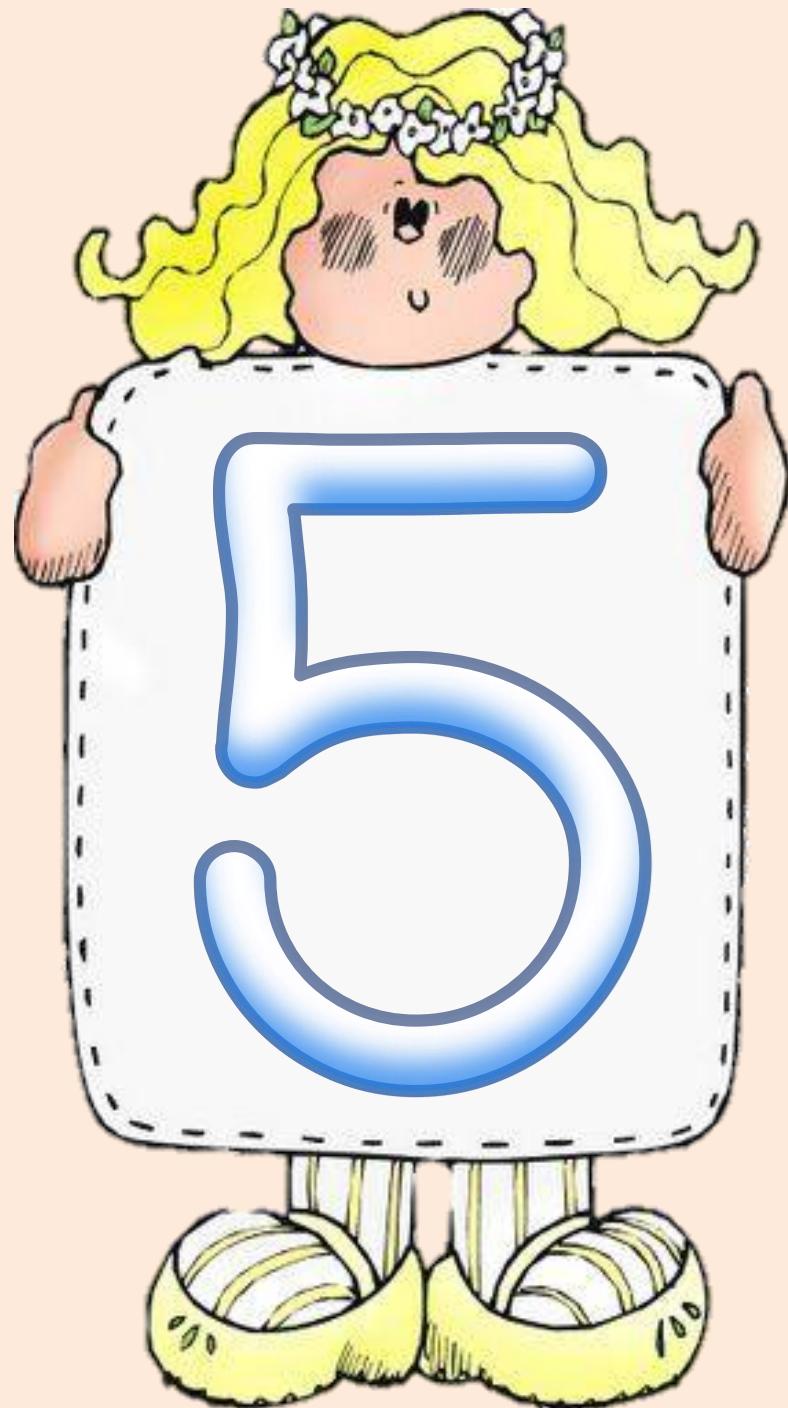
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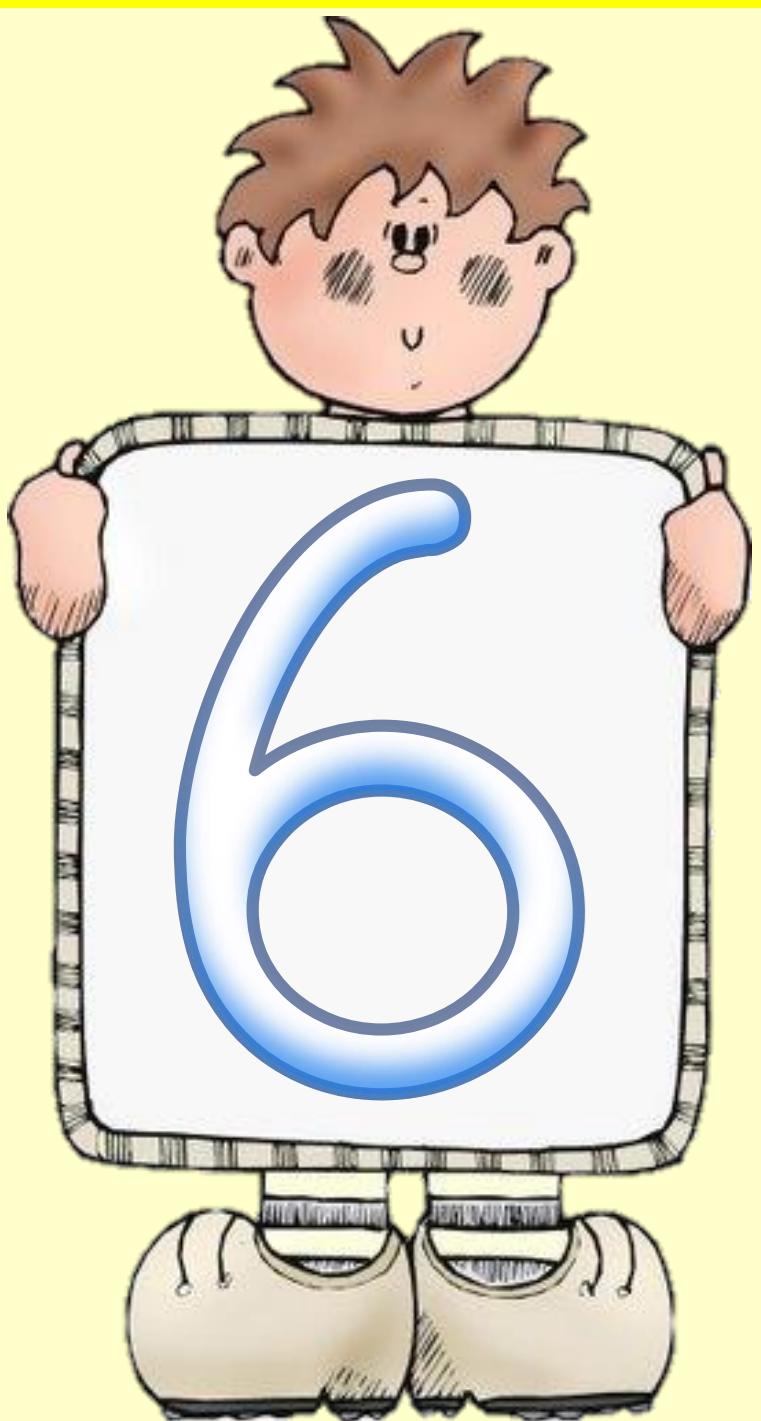
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Dys & moi Madelid création



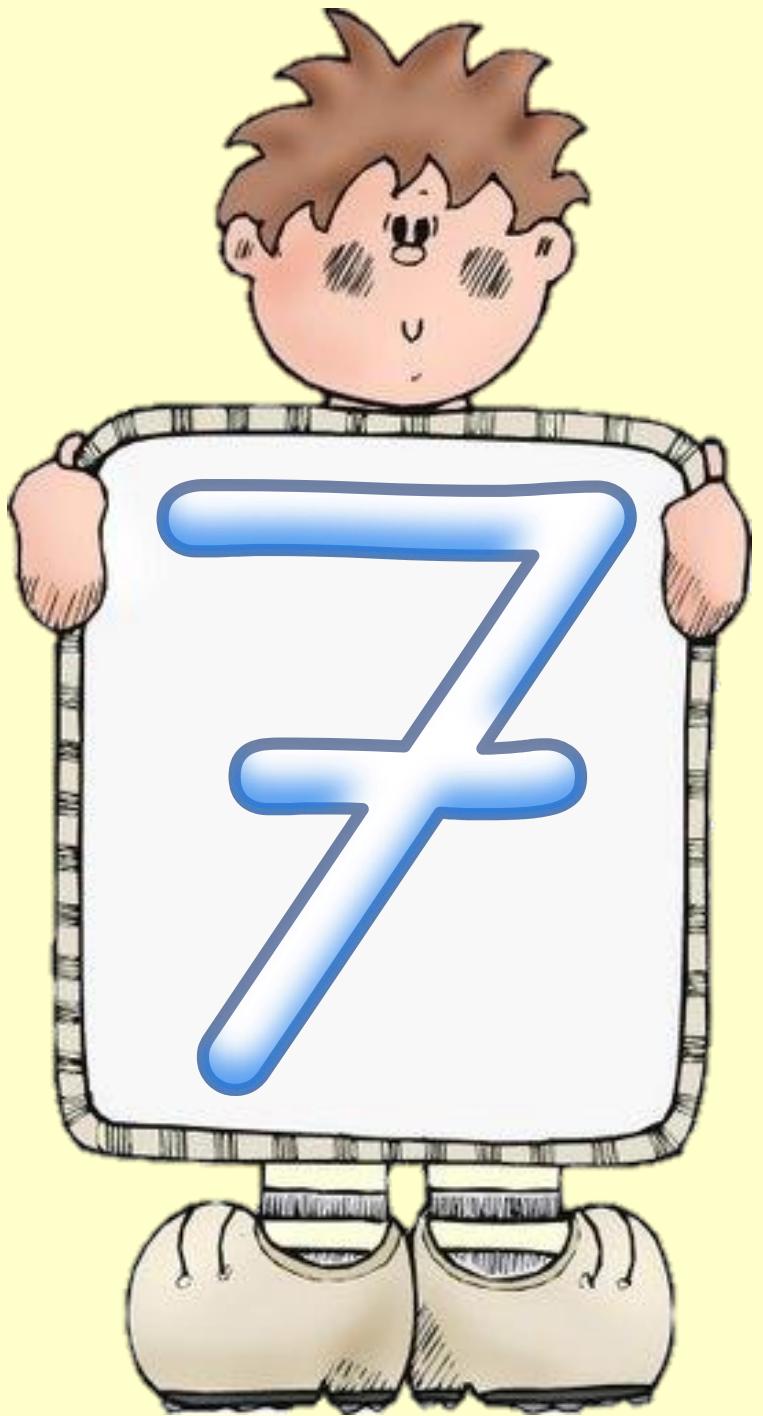
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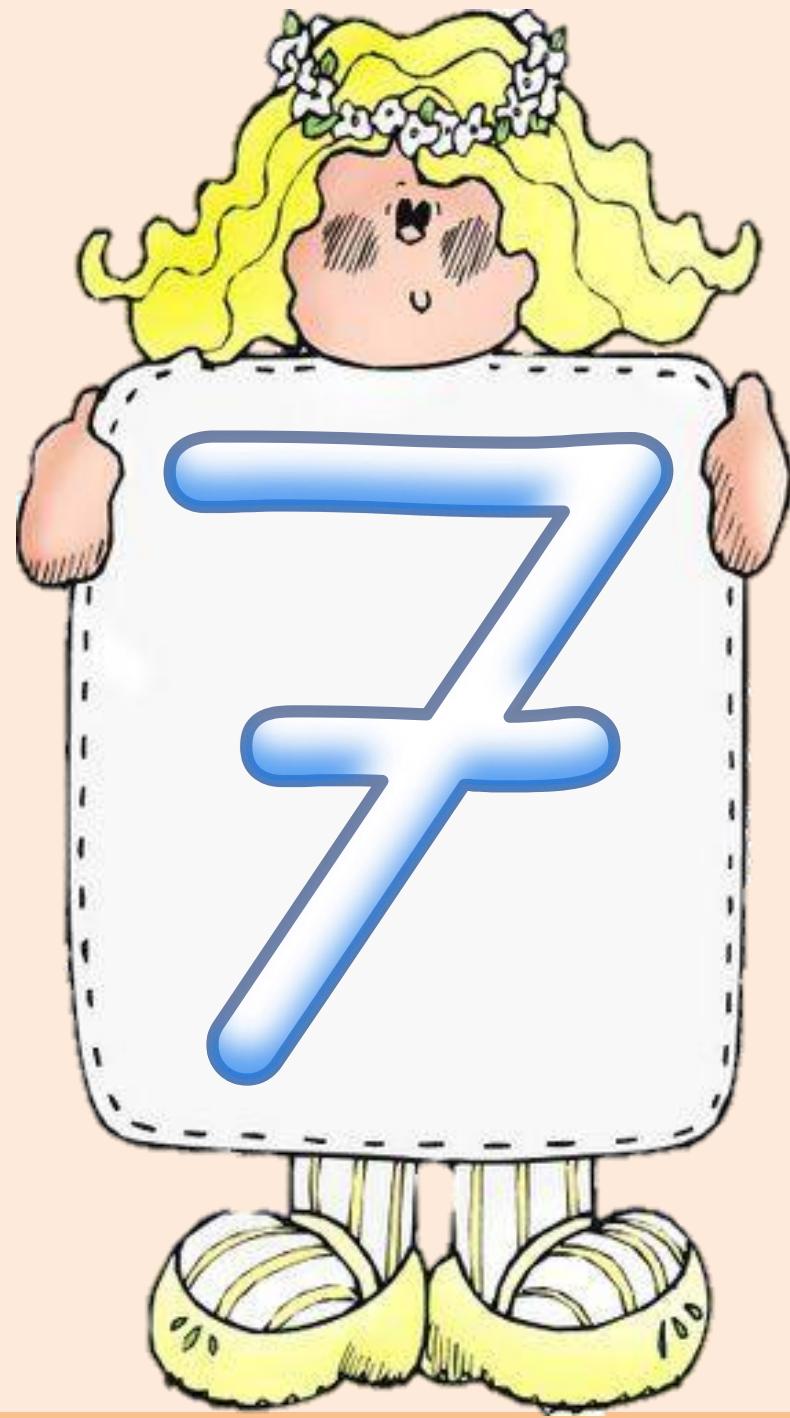
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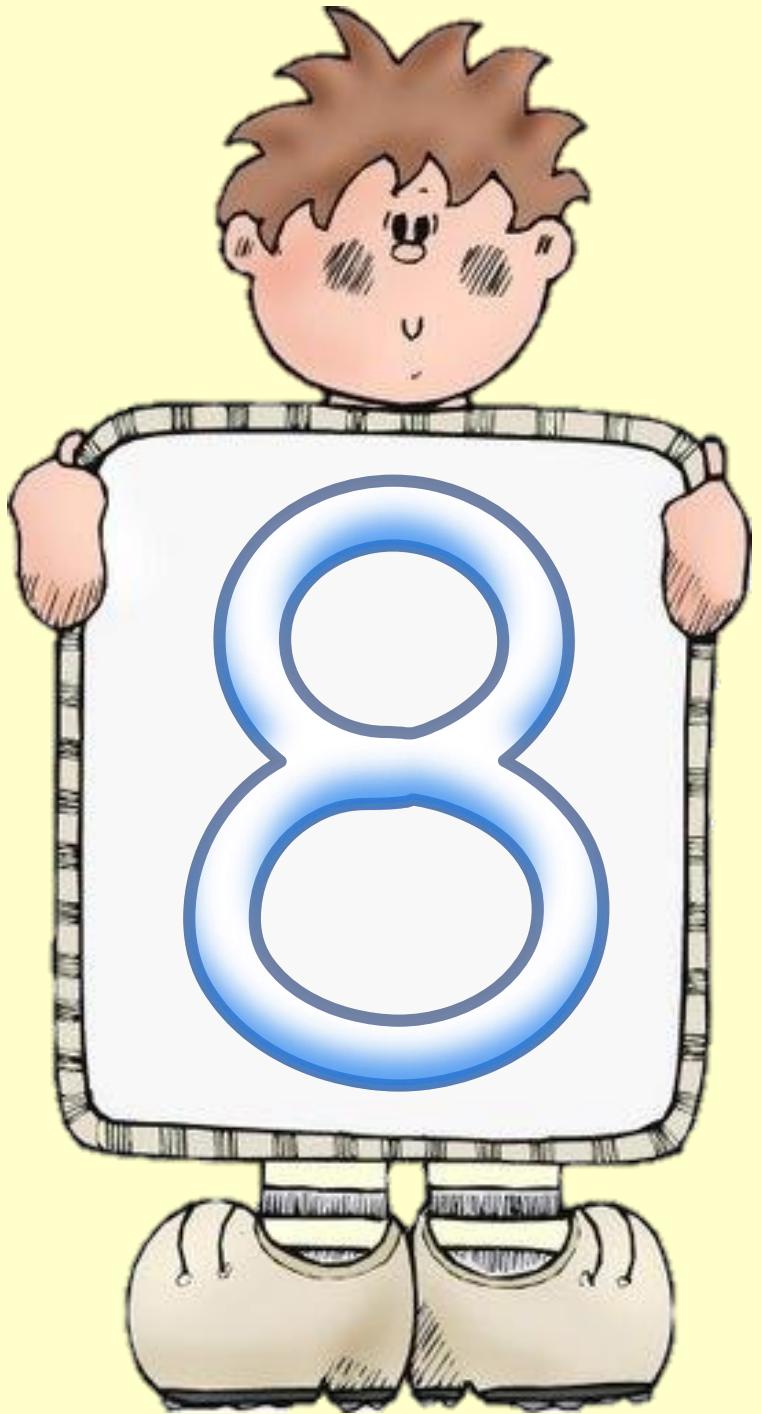
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Dys & moi Madelid création



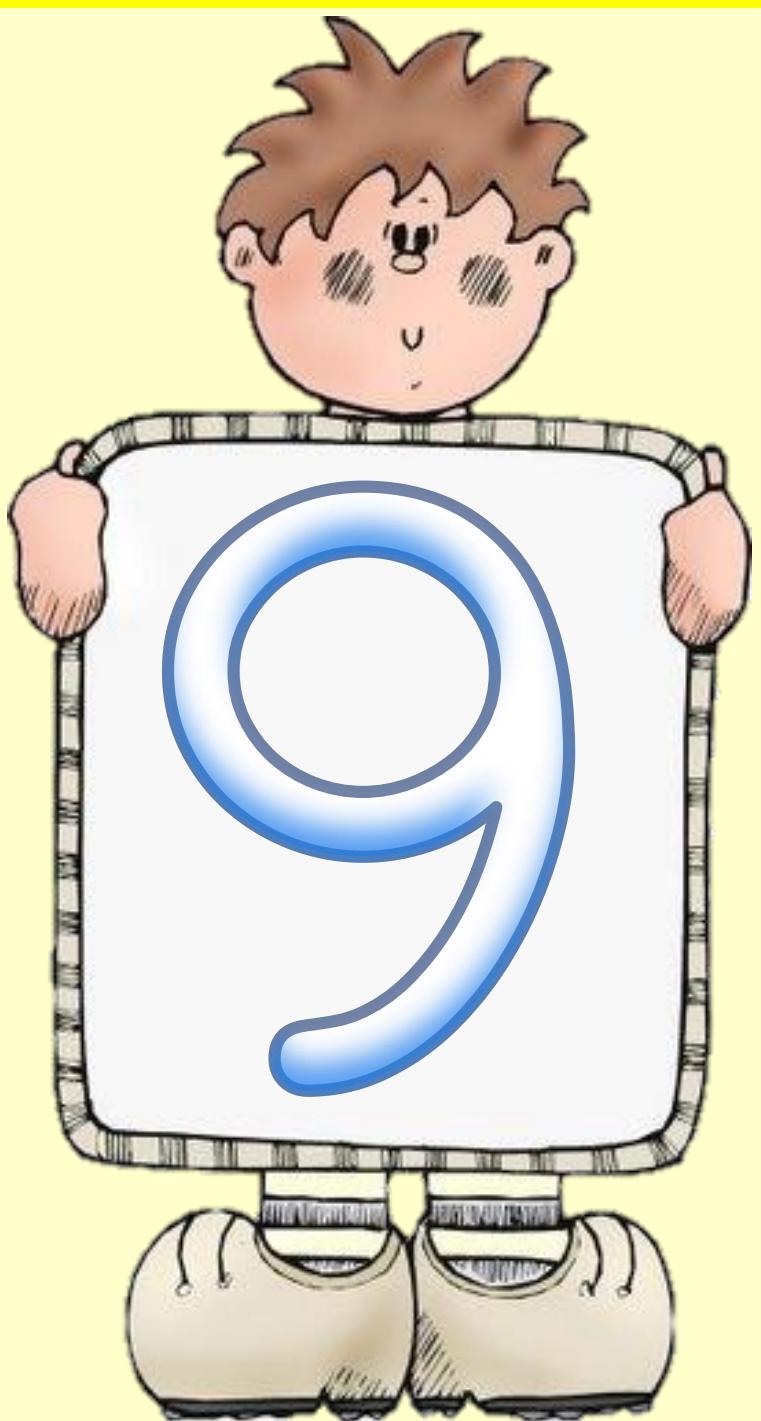
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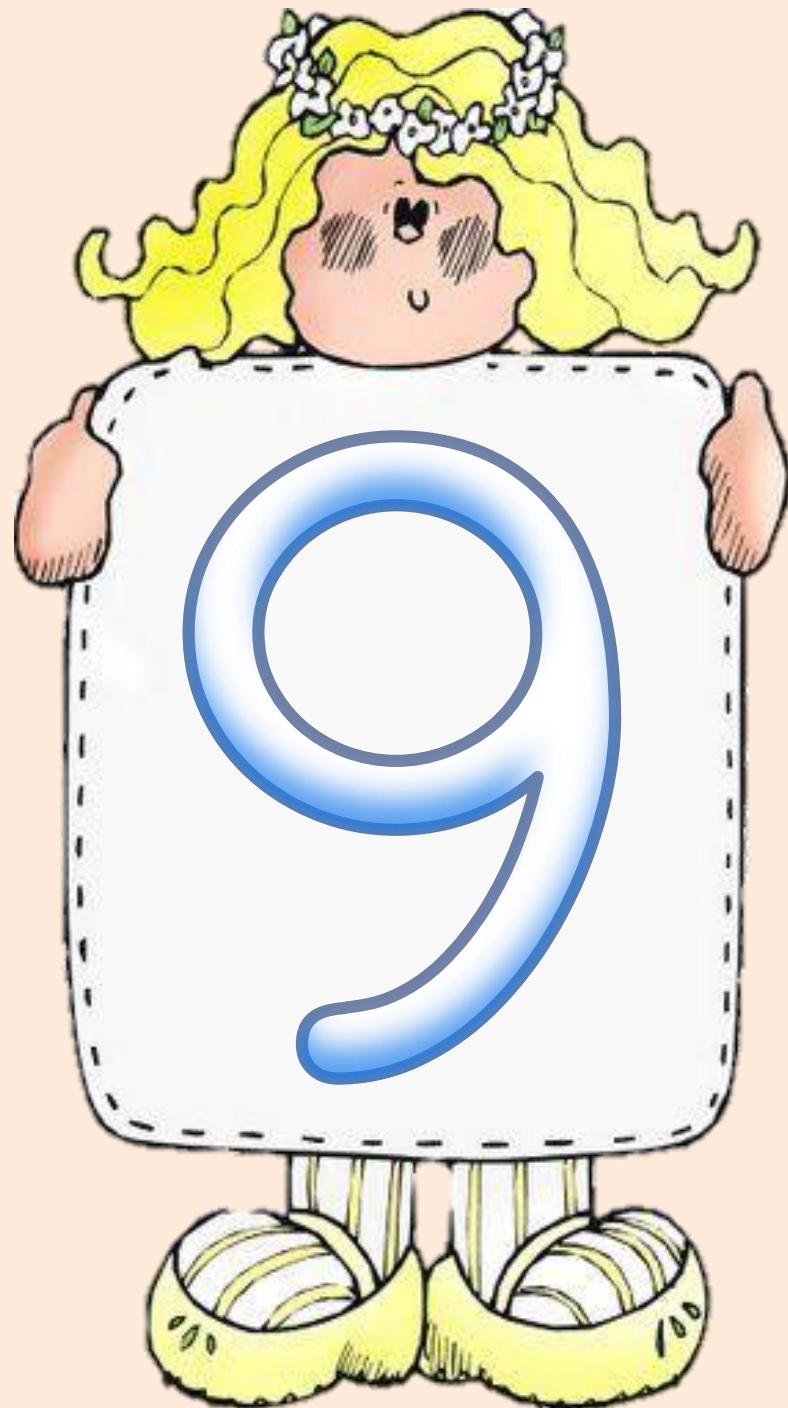
Dys à moi Madelid création



Dys à moi Madelid création



Dys & moi Madelid création



Dys & moi Madelid création