

Correction of First Term Exam in Phonetics

Task 1: Define briefly THREE out of the following terms.

(4.5 pts)

RP, phonology, acoustic phonetics, speech mechanism, articulators, phonetics.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Task 2: Underline the most appropriate choice in these Multiple-Choice Questions (4.5pts)

1. _____ is the study of speech production. It includes the anatomy, neurology and pathology of speech. It also includes the articulation, classification and perception of speech sounds.
a. Vocal tract. b. Speech mechanism c. Phonology d. Phonetics
2. _____ is the study of speech sounds of a given language and their function within the sound system of that language as the rules governing a particular language.
a. Linguistics. b. Language c. Phonology d. Phonetics
3. Which of these terms refer to the study of hearing and perception of speech sounds?
a. Articulatory phonetics b. Acoustic phonetics c. Auditory phonetic d. Phonetics
4. _____ is the smallest sound that can make a difference in meaning.
a. Phoneme b. Allophone c. Morpheme d. Phone
5. The function of the vowel sound in the syllable is _____.
a. Optional b. Obligatory. c. Additional. d. All of them
6. _____ is a transcription that represents the pronunciation of words using a simple set of symbols representing phonemes.
a. Phonemic transcription b. Aspiration c. Phonetic transcription d. Phonation
7. In phonology the smallest sound unit in a given language is _____.
a. Phoneme b. Allophone c. Vowel d. None of them
8. _____ is used to represent the spoken sounds of all the languages accurately.
a. Orthography b. International Phonetic Alphabet c. Symbols d. Sounds
9. There are _____ vowel sounds in the English language.
a. 44 b. 24 c. 20 d. 12

Task 3: Classify the given words according the pronunciation of the vowel sounds (6 points)

1. Ski 2. Oven 3. Word 4. Double 5. Foul 6. Soul

Short vowel	Long vowel	Diphthong
(2) (4) Oven Double	(1) Ski (3) Word (6) Soul	(5) Foul

Task 4: Discuss any of the following questions. (Choose only ONE) (4 pts)

1. Describe the process of speech production (*How can we make different sounds?*) Give examples?
2. What is the importance of phonetics in English pronunciation? (*How can phonetics improve your accent?*)
3. What are the criteria for describing the English vowel sounds? (*Give four example words with transcription?*)

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* Please mention the topic number (1, 2, or 3)