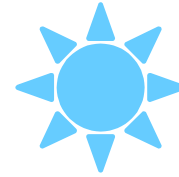
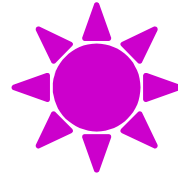
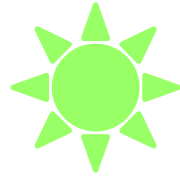
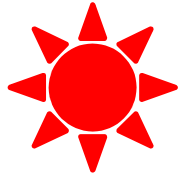
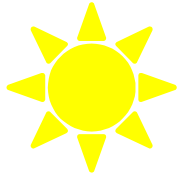


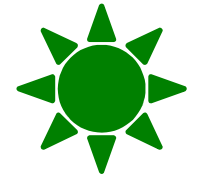
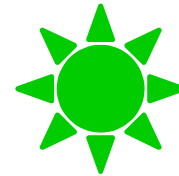
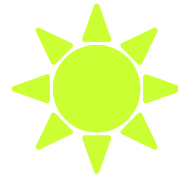
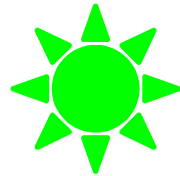
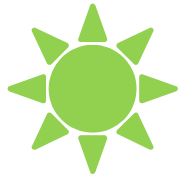
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

1



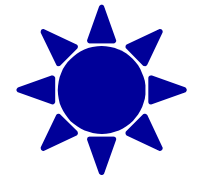
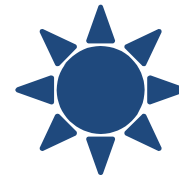
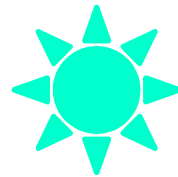
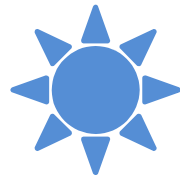
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

2



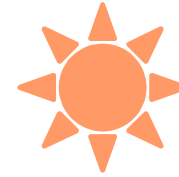
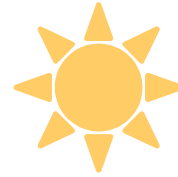
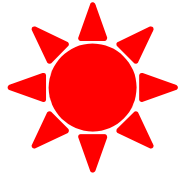
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

3



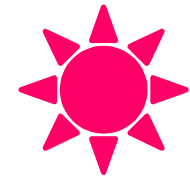
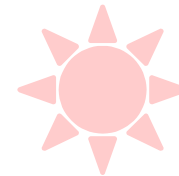
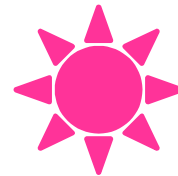
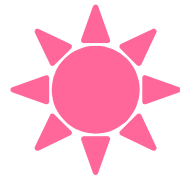
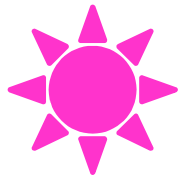
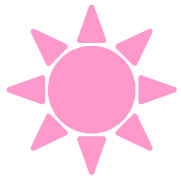
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

4



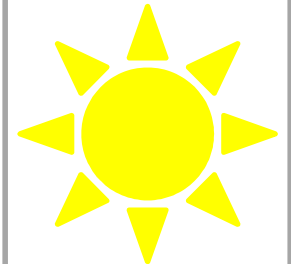
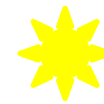
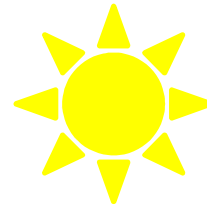
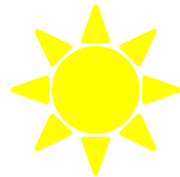
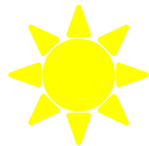
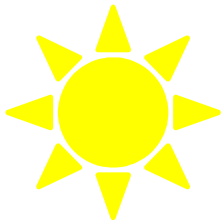
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

5



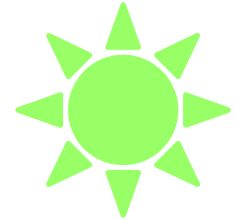
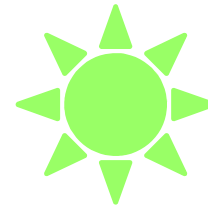
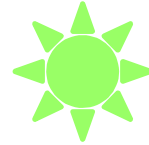
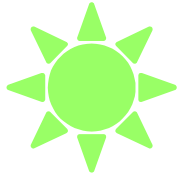
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

6



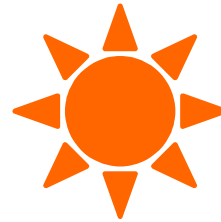
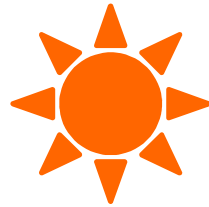
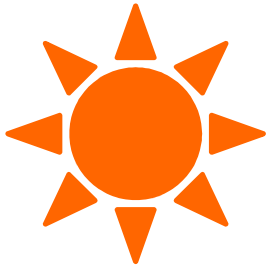
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

7



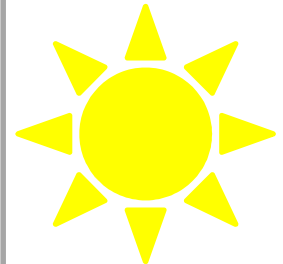
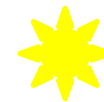
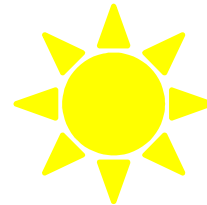
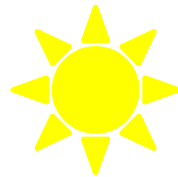
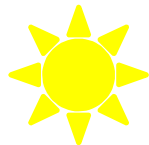
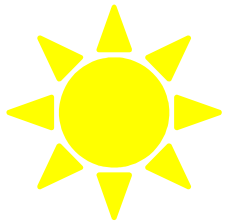
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

8



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série soleils

9



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série chats

1



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série chats

2



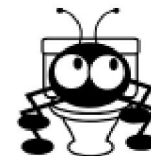
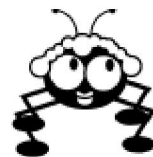
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série chats

3



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série araignées

1



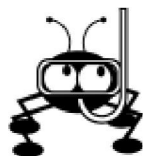
La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série araignées

2



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série araignées

3



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série fleurs

1



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série fleurs

2



La case manquante / Modèle 6 cartes / Série fleurs

3

