

Prénom : _____

Date : _____



Nombres et calculs : La multiplication de nombres entiers

Calculer en ligne un produit de nombres entiers

CM2

Fiche d'exercices n°13



Exercice 1 : Observe l'exemple. Continue les calculs.

$$18 \times 5 = (10 \times 5) + (8 \times 5) = 50 + 40 = \textcolor{red}{90}$$

$$13 \times 6 = (\textcolor{red}{10} \times 6) + (\textcolor{red}{3} \times 6) = \textcolor{red}{60} + \textcolor{red}{18} = \textcolor{red}{78}$$

$$37 \times 3 = (\textcolor{red}{30} \times 3) + (\textcolor{red}{7} \times 3) = \textcolor{red}{90} + \textcolor{red}{21} = \textcolor{red}{111}$$



Exercice 2 : Observe l'exemple. Continue les calculs.

$$354 \times 3 = (300 \times 3) + (50 \times 3) + (4 \times 3) = \textcolor{red}{900} + \textcolor{red}{150} + \textcolor{red}{12} = \textcolor{red}{1\,062}$$

$$684 \times 6 = (600 \times 6) + (80 \times 6) + (4 \times 6) = \textcolor{red}{3\,600} + \textcolor{red}{480} + \textcolor{red}{24} = \textcolor{red}{4\,104}$$



Exercice 3 : Effectue les calculs en décomposant.

$$286 \times 32 = (286 \times 30) + (286 \times 2) = \textcolor{red}{8\,580} + \textcolor{red}{572} = \textcolor{red}{9\,152}$$

$$354 \times 18 = (\textcolor{red}{354} \times 10) + (\textcolor{red}{354} \times 8) = \textcolor{red}{3\,540} + \textcolor{red}{2\,832} = \textcolor{red}{6\,372}$$

$$273 \times 124 = (\textcolor{red}{273} \times 100) + (\textcolor{red}{273} \times 20) + (\textcolor{red}{273} \times 4) = \textcolor{red}{27\,300} + \textcolor{red}{5\,460} + \textcolor{red}{1\,092} = \textcolor{red}{33\,852}$$



Exercice 4 : Écris les multiplications qui correspondent à ces décompositions.

$$(100 \times 355) + (80 \times 355) + (7 \times 355) = \textcolor{red}{187} \times \textcolor{red}{355}$$

$$(400 \times 937) + (50 \times 937) + (6 \times 937) = \textcolor{red}{456} \times \textcolor{red}{937}$$

$$(600 \times 6\,708) + (9 \times 6\,708) = \textcolor{red}{609} \times \textcolor{red}{6\,708}$$

$$(3\,400 \times 5) + (300 \times 3\,400) + (3\,400 \times 20) = \textcolor{red}{3\,400} \times \textcolor{red}{325}$$