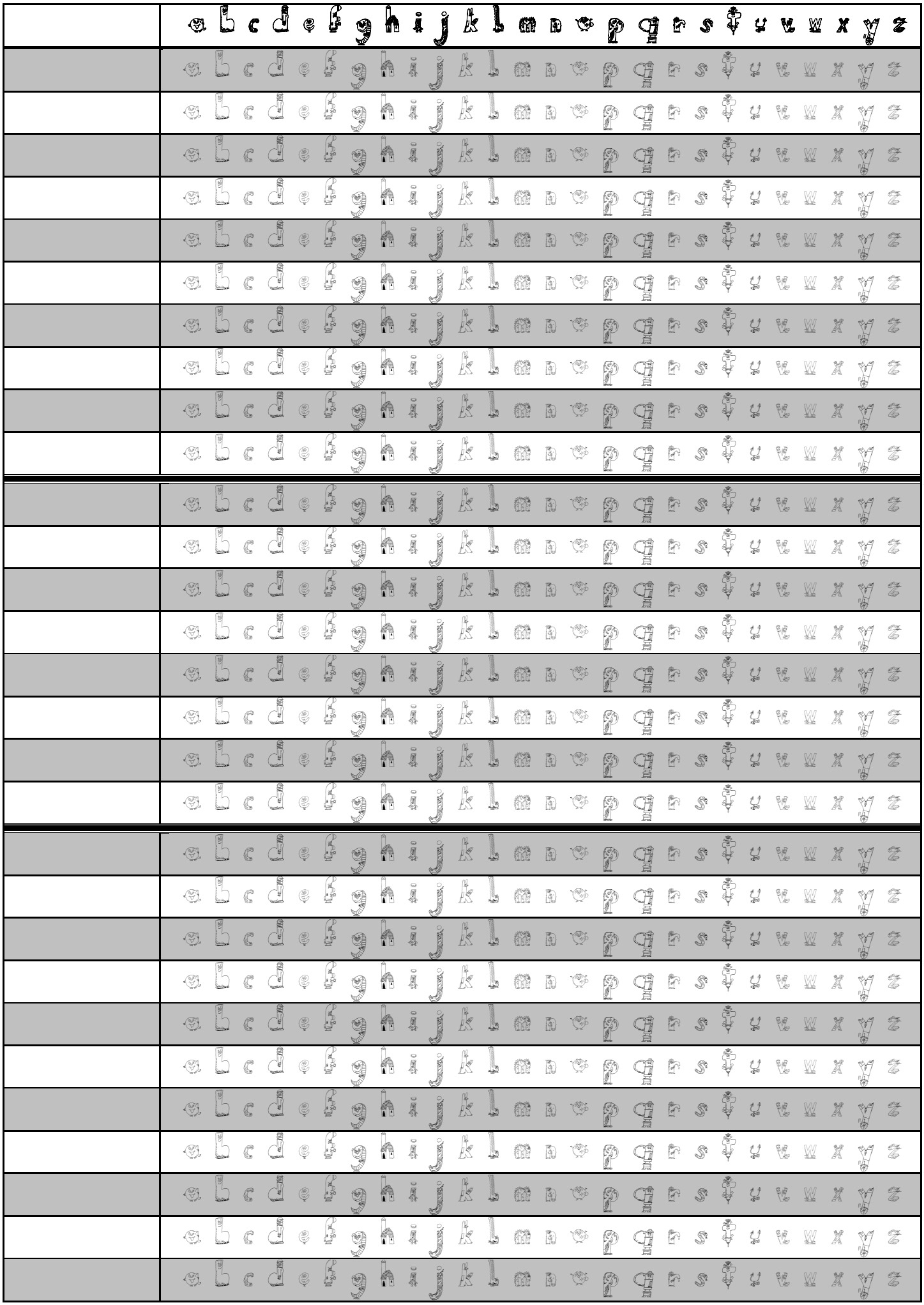Phonologie : connaissance des alphas